

7 節顯示器用掃描模式練習

seg7_scan.vhd

```
library ieee ;
use ieee.std_logic_1164.all ;
use ieee.std_logic_unsigned.all ;
use ieee.std_logic_arith.all ;
--*****

entity seg7_scan is
    port ( clk2 : in std_logic;--掃描頻率，4 個 7 節顯示器輪流閃亮時間
          a,b,c,d : in integer range 0 to 9;-- 4 個 7 節顯示器之輸入值
          scan : out std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);-- 4 個 7 節顯示器掃描之訊號
          seg : out std_logic_vector(0 to 6)) ;-- 7 節顯示器之輸出訊號
end seg7_scan ;
--*****

architecture A_with_select_when of seg7_scan is
    signal bcd : integer range 0 to 9;
begin
    Scan_a:
    process(Clk2)
        variable Scan1 : std_logic_vector(1 downto 0):="00";--將 scan1 變數初始值設定為"00"
        begin
            --if Clk2='1' and Clk2'event then
                wait until clk2='1' ;
                if (Scan1="00") then
                    Scan <= "0111" ;--千位亮，值為 d
                    bcd <= d ;
                elsif (Scan1="01") then
                    Scan <= "1011" ;--百位亮，值為 c
                    bcd <= c;
                elsif (Scan1="10") then
                    Scan <= "1101"; --十位亮，值為 b
                    bcd <= b;
                else Scan <= "1110" ; --個位亮，值為 a
                    bcd <= a;
                end if ;
                if Scan1 >= "11" then Scan1 := "00" ;
                else Scan1 := Scan1 + 1 ;--scan1 加 1，輪流閃亮
                end if ;
            end process scan_a ;
            --*****

            with bcd select    --7 節顯示器顯示電路
                seg <= "1111110"  when 0 ,
```

```

"0110000" when 1 ,
"1101101" when 2 ,
"1111001" when 3 ,
"0110011" when 4 ,
"1011011" when 5 ,
"0011111" when 6 ,
"1110000" when 7 ,
"1111111" when 8 ,
"1110011" when 9 ,
"1001111" when others ;
end A_with_select_when ;

```

SEG7_SCAN

** DEVICE SUMMARY **

Chip/		Input	Output	Bidir	Shareable		
POF	Device	Pins	Pins	Pins	LCs	Expanders	% Utilized
seg7_scan							
	EPM3064ALC44-10	17	11	0	17	0	26 %
User Pins:		17	11	0			

Project Information

d:\ex\seg7\seg7_scan.rpt

** AUTO GLOBAL SIGNALS **

INFO: Signal 'clk2' chosen for auto global Clock

Project Information

d:\ex\seg7\seg7_scan.rpt

** PIN/LOCATION/CHIP ASSIGNMENTS **

Actual			
User	Assignments		
Assignments	(if different)	Node Name	
seg7_scan@34		a0	seg7_scan@39 scan2
seg7_scan@33		a1	seg7_scan@37 scan3
seg7_scan@31		a2	seg7_scan@4 seg0
seg7_scan@29		a3	seg7_scan@5 seg1
seg7_scan@28		b0	seg7_scan@6 seg2
seg7_scan@27		b1	seg7_scan@8 seg3
seg7_scan@26		b2	seg7_scan@9 seg4
seg7_scan@25		b3	seg7_scan@11 seg5
seg7_scan@2		clk2	seg7_scan@12 seg6
seg7_scan@21		c0	
seg7_scan@20		c1	
seg7_scan@19		c2	
seg7_scan@18		c3	
seg7_scan@41		scan0	
seg7_scan@40		scan1	

4 位元計數器 VHDL(1)--由 0~9999 計數

(7 節顯示器用掃描模式)

seg7_4

```
library ieee ;
```

```
use ieee.std_logic_1164.all ;
```

```
use ieee.std_logic_unsigned.all ;
```

```
use ieee.std_logic_arith.all ;
```

```
--*****
```

```
entity seg7_4 is
```

```
port ( clk1,clk2: in std_logic;
```

```
       scan: out std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
```

```
       seg : out std_logic_vector(0 to 6)) ;
```

```
end seg7_4 ;
```

```
--*****
```

```
architecture A_with_select_when of seg7_4 is
```

```
signal count   :   std_logic_vector(15 downto 0);
```

```
signal bcd      :   std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
```

```
begin
```

```
inc_1:
```

```
process(clk1)----加 1 電路部份
```

```
begin
```

```
wait until clk1='1' ;
```

```
if count(3 downto 0)<=8 then
```

```
count(3 downto 0)<=count(3 downto 0)+1;
```

```
elsif count(7 downto 4)<=8 then
```

```
count(3 downto 0)<="0000";
```

```
count(7 downto 4)<=count(7 downto 4)+1;
```

```
elsif count(11 downto 8)<=8 then
```

```
count(7 downto 0)<="00000000";
```

```
count(11 downto 8)<=count(11 downto 8)+1;
```

```
elsif count(15 downto 12)<=8 then
```

```
count(11 downto 0)<="00000000000000";
```

```
count(15 downto 12)<=count(15 downto 12)+1;
```

```
else count(15 downto 0)<="0000000000000000";
```

```
end if;
```

```
end process inc_1;
```

```
--*****
```

```
Scan_a:
```

```
process(Clk2)
```

```
variable Scan1 : std_logic_vector(1 downto 0):="00";
```

```
begin
```

十位數加 1
個位數歸 0

百位數加 1
十位個位數歸 0

千位數加 1
百位十位個位數歸 0

```

--if Clk2='1' and Clk2'event then
    wait until clk2='1' ;
    if (Scan1="00") then
        Scan <= "0111" ;
        bcd <= Count(15 downto 12) ;
    elsif (Scan1="01") then
        Scan <= "1011" ;
        bcd <= Count(11 downto 8);
    elsif (Scan1="10") then
        Scan <= "1101" ;
        bcd <= Count(7 downto 4);
    else Scan <= "1110" ;
        bcd <= Count(3 downto 0);
    end if ;
    if Scan1 >= "11" then Scan1 := "00" ;
    else Scan1 := Scan1 + 1 ;
    end if ;
end process scan_a ;
--*****

with bcd select
    seg <= "1111110"  when "0000" ,
           "0110000"  when "0001" ,
           "1101101"  when "0010" ,
           "1111001"  when "0011" ,
           "0110011"  when "0100" ,
           "1011011"  when "0101" ,
           "0011111"  when "0110" ,
           "1110000"  when "0111" ,
           "1111111"  when "1000" ,
           "1110011"  when "1001" ,
           "1001111"  when others ;
end A_with_select_when ;

```

seg7_4.rpt 内容節録

***** Project compilation was successful

SEG7_4

** DEVICE SUMMARY **

Chip/		Input	Output	Bidir	Shareable		
POF	Device	Pins	Pins	Pins	LCs	Expanders	% Utilized
seg7_4	EPM3064ALC44-10	2	11	0	64	29	100%
User Pins:		2	11	0			

Project Information

d:\ex\seg7\seg7_4.rpt

** AUTO GLOBAL SIGNALS **

INFO: Signal 'clk2' chosen for auto global Clock

INFO: Signal 'clk1' chosen for auto global Clock

Project Information

d:\ex\seg7\seg7_4.rpt

** PIN/LOCATION/CHIP ASSIGNMENTS **

User	Actual	
Assignments	Assignments	Node Name
	(if different)	
seg7_4@43		clk1
seg7_4@2		clk2
seg7_4@41		scan0
seg7_4@40		scan1
seg7_4@39		scan2
seg7_4@37		scan3
seg7_4@4		seg0
seg7_4@5		seg1
seg7_4@6		seg2
seg7_4@8		seg3
seg7_4@9		seg4
seg7_4@11		seg5
seg7_4@12		seg6

4 位元計數器 VHDL(2)

seg7_4a.vhd

```
library ieee ;
use ieee.std_logic_1164.all ;
use ieee.std_logic_unsigned.all ;
use ieee.std_logic_arith.all ;
--*****
entity seg7_4a is
    port ( clk1,clk2: in std_logic;
           scan: out std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
           seg : out std_logic_vector(0 to 6)) ;
end seg7_4a ;
--*****
architecture A_with_select_when of seg7_4a is
    signal c1,c2,c3,c4,bcd : integer range 0 to 9;
begin
    inc_1:
    process(clk1)
        begin
            wait until clk1='1' ;
            if c1<=8 then c1<=c1+1;
                elsif c2<=8 then
                    c1<=0;
                    c2<=c2+1;
                elsif c3<=8 then
                    c1<=0;
                    c2<=0;
                    c3<=c3+1;
                elsif c4<=8 then
                    c1<=0;
                    c2<=0;
                    c3<=0;
                    c4<=c4+1;
                else c1<=0;
                    c2<=0;
                    c3<=0;
                    c4<=0;
                end if;
            end process inc_1;
```

```
--*****
Scan_a:
process(Clk2)
    variable Scan1 : std_logic_vector(1 downto
0):="00";
    begin
        --if Clk2='1' and Clk2'event then
            wait until clk2='1' ;
            if (Scan1="00") then
                Scan <= "0111" ;
                bcd <= c4 ;
            elsif (Scan1="01") then
                Scan <= "1011" ;
                bcd <= c3;
            elsif (Scan1="10") then
                Scan <= "1101" ;
                bcd <= c2;
            else Scan <= "1110" ;
                bcd <= c1;
            end if ;
            if Scan1 >= "11" then Scan1 := "00" ;
            else Scan1 := Scan1 + 1 ;
            end if ;
        end process scan_a ;
--*****
with bcd select
    seg <= "1111110"  when 0 ,
           "0110000"  when 1 ,
           "1101101"  when 2 ,
           "1111001"  when 3 ,
           "0110011"  when 4 ,
           "1011011"  when 5 ,
           "0011111"  when 6 ,
           "1110000"  when 7 ,
           "1111111"  when 8 ,
           "1110011"  when 9 ,
           "1001111"  when others ;
end A_with_select_when ;
```

SEG7_4A.rpt 節錄

***** Project compilation was successful

SEG7_4A

** DEVICE SUMMARY **

Chip/ POF	Device	Input Pins	Output Pins	Bidir Pins	Shareable		
					LCs	Expanders	% Utilized
seg7_4a	EPM3064ALC44-10	6	11	0	59	26	92 %
seg7_4a1	EPM3032ALC44-4	1	4	0	5	1	15 %
TOTAL:		7	15	0	64	27	66 %
User Pins:		2	11	0			

Project Information

d:\ex\seg7\seg7_4a.rpt

** PROJECT COMPILATION MESSAGES **

Info: Trying to find new partition/fit after discarding assignments as requested with the Partitioner/Fitter

Status dialog box

Project Information

d:\ex\seg7\seg7_4a.rpt

** AUTO GLOBAL SIGNALS **

INFO: Signal 'clk2' chosen for auto global Clock

INFO: Signal 'clk1' chosen for auto global Clock

Project Information

d:\ex\seg7\seg7_4a.rpt

** MULTIPLE PIN CONNECTIONS **

For node name 'c13'

Connect: {seg7_4a1@38, seg7_4a@18}

For node name 'clk1'

Connect: {seg7_4a1@43, seg7_4a@43}

For node name 'c12'

Connect: {seg7_4a1@39, seg7_4a@20}

For node name 'c11'

Connect: {seg7_4a1@40, seg7_4a@21}

For node name 'c10'

Connect: {seg7_4a1@41, seg7_4a@19}

Project Information

d:\ex\seg7\seg7_4a.rpt

** PIN/LOCATION/CHIP ASSIGNMENTS **

User	Actual Assignments (if different)	Node Name		
seg7_4a@43		clk1	seg7_4a@5	seg1
seg7_4a@2		clk2	seg7_4a@6	seg2
seg7_4a@41		scan0	seg7_4a@8	seg3
seg7_4a@40		scan1	seg7_4a@9	seg4
seg7_4a@39		scan2	seg7_4a@11	seg5
seg7_4a@37		scan3	seg7_4a@12	seg6
seg7_4a@4		seg0		

4 位元計數器 VHDL(3)

seg7_4c.vhd

```
library ieee ;
use ieee.std_logic_1164.all ;
use ieee.std_logic_unsigned.all ;
use ieee.std_logic_arith.all ;
--*****
entity seg7_4c is
    port ( clk1,clk2: in std_logic;
           scan: out std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
           seg : out std_logic_vector(0 to 6)) ;
end seg7_4c ;
--*****
architecture A_with_select_when of seg7_4c is
    signal c1,c2,c3,c4,bcd : integer range 0 to 9;
begin
    inc_1:
    process(clk1)
        begin
            wait until clk1='1' ;
            if c1<9 then c1<=c1+1;
                elsif c2<9 then
                    c1<=0;
                    c2<=c2+1;
                elsif c3<9 then
                    c1<=0;
                    c2<=0;
                    c3<=c3+1;
                elsif c4<9 then
                    c1<=0;
                    c2<=0;
                    c3<=0;
                    c4<=c4+1;
                else c1<=0;
                    c2<=0;
                    c3<=0;
                    c4<=0;
                end if;
            end process inc_1;
--*****
    Scan_a:
    process(Clk2)
```

```
        variable Scan1 : std_logic_vector(1 downto
0):="00";
        begin
            --if Clk2='1' and Clk2'event then
                wait until clk2='1' ;
                if (Scan1="00") then
                    Scan <= "0111" ;
                    bcd <= c4 ;
                elsif (Scan1="01") then
                    Scan <= "1011" ;
                    bcd <= c3;
                elsif (Scan1="10") then
                    Scan <= "1101" ;
                    bcd <= c2;
                else Scan <= "1110" ;
                    bcd <= c1;
                end if ;
                if Scan1 >= "11" then Scan1 := "00" ;
                else Scan1 := Scan1 + 1 ;
                end if ;
            end process scan_a ;
--*****
            with bcd select
                seg <= "1111110"  when 0 ,
                    "0110000"  when 1 ,
                    "1101101"  when 2 ,
                    "1111001"  when 3 ,
                    "0110011"  when 4 ,
                    "1011011"  when 5 ,
                    "0011111"  when 6 ,
                    "1110000"  when 7 ,
                    "1111111"  when 8 ,
                    "1110011"  when 9 ,
                    "1001111"  when others ;
            end A_with_select_when ;
```


SEG7_4C.rpt 節錄

SEG7_4C

** DEVICE SUMMARY **

Chip/		Input	Output	Bidir	Shareable		
POF	Device	Pins	Pins	Pins	LCs	Expanders	% Utilized
seg7_4c	EPM3064ALC44-10	2	11	0	57	28	89 %
User Pins:		2	11	0			

Project Information

d:\ex\seg7\seg7_4c.rpt

** PROJECT COMPILATION MESSAGES **

Warning: Project has user pin or logic cell assignments, but has never been compiled before. For best fitting results, let the Compiler choose the first set of assignments instead.

Project Information

d:\ex\seg7\seg7_4c.rpt

** AUTO GLOBAL SIGNALS **

INFO: Signal 'clk2' chosen for auto global Clock

INFO: Signal 'clk1' chosen for auto global Clock

Project Information

d:\ex\seg7\seg7_4c.rpt

** PIN/LOCATION/CHIP ASSIGNMENTS **

Actual		
User	Assignments	
Assignments	(if different)	Node Name
seg7_4c@43		clk1
seg7_4c@2		clk2
seg7_4c@41		scan0
seg7_4c@40		scan1
seg7_4c@39		scan2
seg7_4c@37		scan3
seg7_4c@4		seg0
seg7_4c@5		seg1
seg7_4c@6		seg2
seg7_4c@8		seg3
seg7_4c@9		seg4
seg7_4c@11		seg5
seg7_4c@12		seg6

4 位元計數器 VHDL(4)

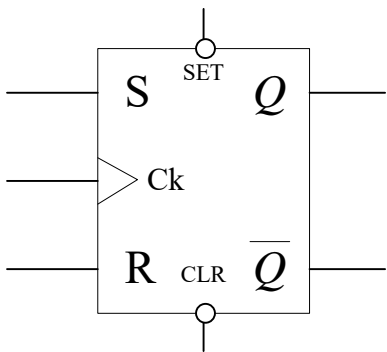
seg7_4d.vhd

```
library ieee ;
use ieee.std_logic_1164.all ;
use ieee.std_logic_unsigned.all ;
use ieee.std_logic_arith.all ;
--*****
entity seg7_4d is
    port ( clk1,clk2: in std_logic;
           sw1: in std_logic:= '1';
           scan: out std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
           seg : out std_logic_vector(0 to 6)) ;
end seg7_4d ;
--*****
architecture A_with_select_when of seg7_4d is
    signal c1,c2,c3,c4,bcd : integer range 0 to 9;
begin
    inc_1:
    process(clk1)
        begin
            wait until clk1='1' ;
            if sw1='1' then ----sw1 歸零
                c1<=0;
                c2<=0;
                c3<=0;
                c4<=0;
            elsif c1<9 then c1<=c1+1;
            elsif c2<9 then
                c1<=0;
                c2<=c2+1;
            elsif c3<9 then
                c1<=0;
                c2<=0;
                c3<=c3+1;
            elsif c4<9 then
                c1<=0;
                c2<=0;
                c3<=0;
                c4<=c4+1;
            else c1<=0;
                c2<=0;
```

```
                c3<=0;
                c4<=0;
            end if;
        end process inc_1;
--*****
    Scan_a:
    process(Clk2)
        variable Scan1 : integer range 0 to 3;
        begin
            --if Clk2='1' and Clk2'event then
                wait until clk2='1' ;
                if (Scan1=0) then
                    Scan <= "0111" ;
                    bcd <= c4 ;
                elsif (Scan1=1) then
                    Scan <= "1011" ;
                    bcd <= c3;
                elsif (Scan1=2) then
                    Scan <= "1101" ;
                    bcd <= c2;
                else Scan <= "1110" ;
                    bcd <= c1;
                end if ;
                if Scan1 = 3 then Scan1 := 0 ;
                else Scan1 := Scan1 + 1 ;
                end if ;
            end process scan_a ;
--*****
        with bcd select
            seg <= "1111110" when 0 ,
                    "0110000" when 1 ,
                    "1101101" when 2 ,
                    "1111001" when 3 ,
                    "0110011" when 4 ,
                    "1011011" when 5 ,
                    "0011111" when 6 ,
                    "1110000" when 7 ,
                    "1111111" when 8 ,
                    "1110011" when 9 ,
                    "1001111" when others ;
        end A_with_select_when ;
```

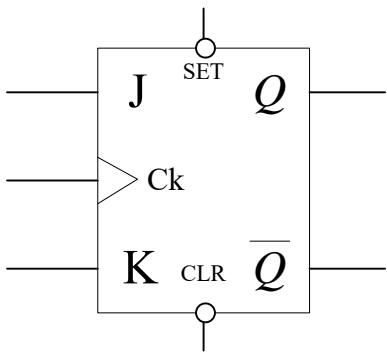
順序邏輯

正緣觸發型 SR 正反器



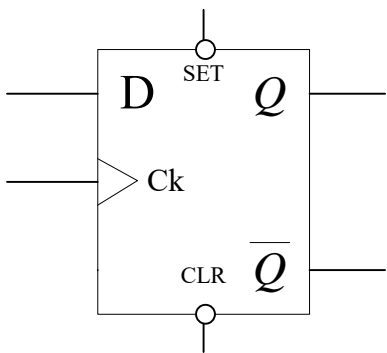
輸入					輸出
SET	CLR	CK	S	R	Q_{n+1}
0	0	x	x	x	*
0	1	x	x	x	1
1	0	x	x	x	0
1	1	↑	0	0	Q_n
1	1	↑	0	1	0
1	1	↑	0	0	1
1	1	↑	0	1	*

JK 正反器



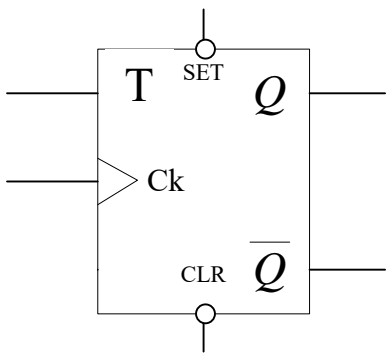
輸入					輸出
SET	CLR	CK	S	R	Q_{n+1}
0	0	x	x	x	*
0	1	x	x	x	1
1	0	x	x	x	0
1	1	↑	0	0	Q_n
1	1	↑	0	1	0
1	1	↑	0	0	1
1	1	↑	0	1	Q_n' 反相

D 型正反器—資料暫存器



輸入				輸出
SET	CLR	CK	D	Q_{N+1}
0	0	X	X	*
0	1	X	X	1
1	0	X	X	0
1	1	↑	0	0
1	1	↑	1	1

T 型正反器—反轉型正反器，除 2 功能



輸入		輸出
T	CK	Q_{n+1}
0	X	Q_n
1	1	Q_n
1	0	Q_n
1	↑	Q_n '反相
1	1	Q_n

正緣觸發型 SR 正反器 VHDL

```
--*****
entity RS_FFV is
  port ( PR,CLR,S,R,CK : in  std_logic ;
         Q               : out std_logic ) ;
end RS_FFV ;
--*****

architecture A_table of RS_FFV is
  signal Q_temp : std_logic ;
begin
  process(PR,CLR,CK,R,S)
  begin
    if CLR='0' then
      Q_temp <= '0' ;
    elsif PR='0' then
      Q_temp <= '1' ;
    elsif CK'event and CK='1' then --正緣觸發
      if S='0' and R='0' then
        Q_temp <= Q_temp ;
      elsif S='0' and R='1' then
        Q_temp <= '0' ;
      elsif S='1' and R='0' then
        Q_temp <= '1' ;
      elsif S='1' and R='1' then
        Q_temp <= not Q_temp ;
      end if ;
    end if ;
    Q <= Q_temp ;
  end process ;
end A_table;
```

CK'event and CK='1' 表示正緣觸發型正反器
CK'event and CK='0' 表示負緣觸發型正反器

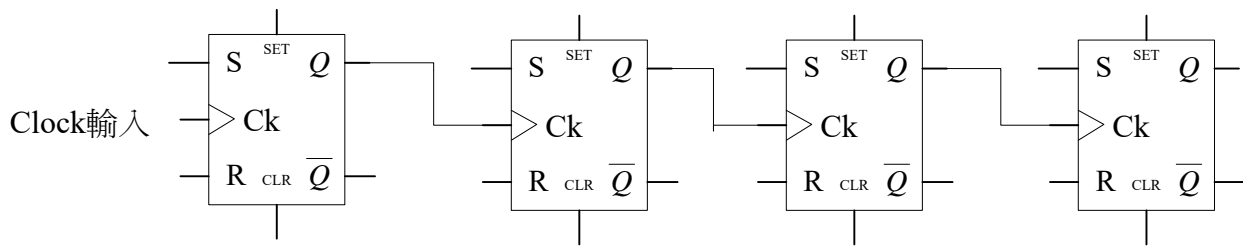
負緣觸發型 JK 正反器 VHDL

```
--*****
entity JK_FFV is
  port ( PR,CLR,J,K,CK : in  std_logic ;
         Q               : out std_logic ) ;
end JK_FFV ;
--*****

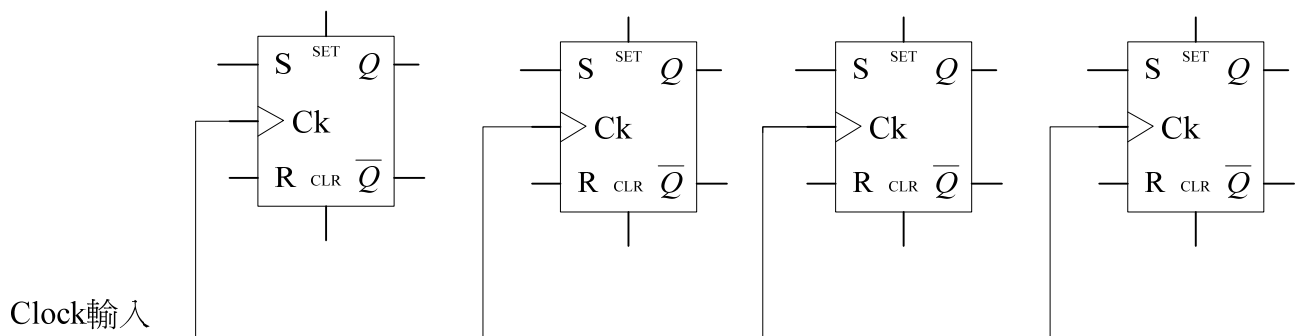
architecture A_table of JK_FFV is
  signal Q_temp : std_logic ;
begin
  process(PR,CLR,CK)
  begin
    if PR='0' then
      Q_temp <= '1' ;
    elsif CLR='0' then
      Q_temp <= '0' ;
    elsif CK'event and CK='0' then --負緣觸發
      if J='0' and K='0' then
        Q_temp <= Q_temp ;
      elsif J='0' and K='1' then
        Q_temp <= '0' ;
      elsif J='1' and K='0' then
        Q_temp <= '1' ;
      elsif J='1' and K='1' then
        Q_temp <= not Q_temp ;
      end if ;
    end if ;
  end process ;
  Q <= Q_temp ;
end A_table ;
```

計數器

1. 非同步計數器—又稱漣波計數器或異步計數器



2. 同步計數器



延遲時間：

EPM3064ALC44-4

延遲時間為 4ns，工作頻率(速度)為 $1/4\text{n Hz}=250\text{MHZ}$

EPM3064ALC44-10

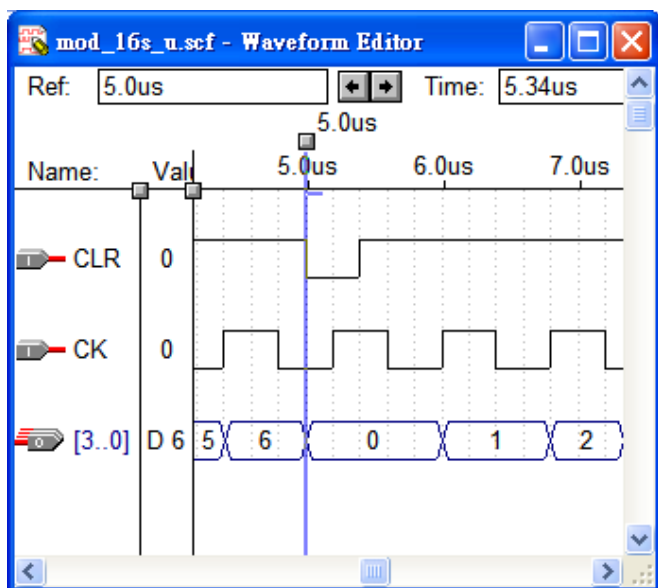
延遲時間為 10ns，工作頻率(速度)為 $1/10\text{n Hz}=100\text{MHZ}$

16 模同步清除上數計數器 VHDL

```

__*****
entity MOD_16S_U is
  port ( CLR,CK : in  std_logic ;
        Q      : out std_logic_vector(3 downto 0) );
end MOD_16S_U ;
__*****

architecture A_clear_a of MOD_16S_U is
  signal Q_temp : std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
begin
  process(CLR,CK)
  begin
    if CLR='0' then
      Q_temp <= "0000" ;
    elsif CK'event and CK='1' then
      Q_temp <= Q_temp + 1 ;
    end if;
  end process ;
  Q <= Q_temp ;
end A_clear_a ;
  
```

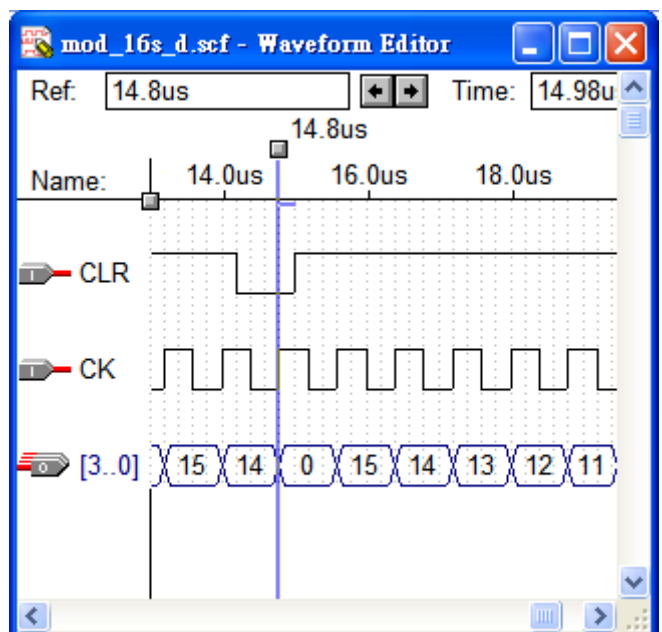


16 模同步清除下數計數器 VHDL

```

__*****
entity MOD_16S_d is
  port ( CLR,CK : in  std_logic ;
        Q      : out integer range 15 downto 0 ) ;
end MOD_16S_d ;
__*****

architecture A_clear_S of MOD_16S_d is
begin
  process(CLR,CK)
  variable Q_temp : integer range 15 downto 0 ;
  begin
    if CK'event and CK='1' then
      if CLR='0' then
        Q_temp := 0 ;
      else
        Q_temp := Q_temp - 1 ;
      end if;
    end if ;
    Q <= Q_temp ;
  end process ;
end A_clear_S ;
  
```



1000 模同步清除、載入的上數計數器 VHDL

--*****

entity MOD_1000_S_u is

port (CLR,LOAD,CK : in std_logic ;

Di : in integer range 0 to 999 ;

Q : out integer range 0 to 999) ;

end MOD_1000_S_u ;

--*****

architecture A_clr_load of MOD_1000_S_u is

begin

process(CLR,CK)

variable Q_temp : integer range 0 to 999 ;

begin

if CK'event and CK='1' then

if CLR='0' then Q_temp := 0 ;

elsif LOAD='0' then Q_temp := Di ;

elsif Q_temp = 999 then Q_temp := 0 ;

else Q_temp := Q_temp + 1 ;

end if;

end if ;

Q <= Q_temp ;

end process ;

end A_clr_load ;

載入 Di 值



N (60) 模同步清除、載入上數計數器 VHDL

mod_60_s_u.vhd

--*****

entity MOD_60_S_u is

generic (N : integer := 59);

port (CLR,LOAD,CK : in std_logic ;

Di : in integer range N downto 0 ;

Q : out integer range N downto 0) ;

end MOD_60_S_u ;

--*****

architecture A_generic of MOD_60_S_u is

begin

process(CLR,CK)

variable Q_temp : integer range 0 to N ;

begin

wait until CK='1' ;

if CLR='0' then Q_temp := 0 ;

elsif LOAD='0' then Q_temp := Di ;

elsif Q_temp = N then Q_temp := 0 ;

else Q_temp := Q_temp + 1 ;

end if;

Q <= Q_temp ;

end process ;

end A_generic ;

generic 設定元件參數

語法：

generic(名稱 : 資料型態 :=預設值)

正緣觸發

10 模同步清除上、下數計數器 VHDL

--*****

entity MOD_10_UD is

port (CLR,DIR,CK : in std_logic ;

Q : out std_logic_vector(3 downto 0)) ;

end MOD_10_UD ;

--*****

architecture A_up_down of MOD_10_UD is

signal Q_temp : std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);

begin

process(CK)

begin

if CK'event and CK='1' then

if CLR='0' then Q_temp <= "0000" ;

elsif DIR='1' then 上數

if Q_temp="1001" then Q_temp <= "0000" ;

else Q_temp <= Q_temp + 1 ;

end if ;

elsif DIR='0' then 下數

if Q_temp="0000" then Q_temp <= "1001" ;

else Q_temp <= Q_temp - 1 ;

end if ;

end if;

end if;

end process ;

Q <= Q_temp ;

end A_up_down ;

具預設載入功能兩位數的 BCD 碼計數器

--*****

entity MOD_10_double is

port (CLR,LOAD,EN,CK : in std_logic ;

D1,D0 : in std_logic_vector(3 downto 0) ;

Q1,Q0 : out std_logic_vector(3 downto 0));

end MOD_10_double ;

--*****

architecture A_multi_if of MOD_10_double is

begin

process(CK)

variable Q1_temp,Q0_temp : std_logic_vector(3 downto 0) ;

begin

if CK'event and CK='1' then

if CLR='0' then

清除優先

Q1_temp := "0000" ;

Q0_temp := "0000" ;

elsif LOAD='0' then

Q1_temp := D1 ;

Q0_temp := D0 ;

Q1_temp 十位數
Q0_temp 個位數

elsif EN='0' then

if Q0_temp = "1001" then Q0_temp := "0000" ;

if Q1_temp = "1001" then Q1_temp := "0000" ;

else Q1_temp := Q1_temp + 1 ;

end if ;

else Q0_temp := Q0_temp + 1 ;

end if ;

end if ;

end if ;

Q1 <= Q1_temp ;

Q0 <= Q0_temp ;

end process ;

end A_multi_if ;

具預設載入功能兩位數的 BCD 碼計數器

上題改由 7 節顯示器輸出

```
library ieee ;
use ieee.std_logic_1164.all ;
use ieee.std_logic_unsigned.all ;
use ieee.std_logic_arith.all ;

--*****

entity MOD_10_double is
  port ( CLR,LOAD,EN,CK,clk2 : in  std_logic ;
        D1,D0  : in  std_logic_vector(3 downto 0) ;
        scan: out std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
        seg : out std_logic_vector(0 to 6)) ;
end MOD_10_double ;
--*****

architecture A_multi_if of MOD_10_double is
  signal Q1_temp,Q0_temp,bcd : std_logic_vector(3 downto 0) ;
begin
  process(CK,load)
  begin
    if LOAD='1' then
      Q1_temp <= D1 ;
      Q0_temp <= D0 ;
    elsif CK'event and CK='1' then
      if CLR='0' then
        Q1_temp <= "0000" ;
        Q0_temp <= "0000" ;
      elsif EN='0' then
        if Q0_temp = "1001" then Q0_temp <= "0000" ;
          if Q1_temp = "1001" then Q1_temp <= "0000" ;
            else  Q1_temp <= Q1_temp + 1 ;
              end if ;
          else  Q0_temp <= Q0_temp + 1 ;
            end if;
        end if;
      end if;
    end process ;

  Scan_a:
  process(Clk2)
    variable Scan1 : integer range 0 to 3;
    begin
```

載入優先

```

--if Clk2='1' and Clk2'event then
  wait until clk2='1' ;
  if (Scan1=0) then
    Scan <= "1111" ;
    bcd <= "0000" ;
  elsif (Scan1=1) then
    Scan <= "1111" ;
    bcd <= "0000";
  elsif (Scan1=2) then
    Scan <= "1101" ;
    bcd <= Q1_temp;
  else Scan <= "1110" ;
    bcd <= Q0_temp;
  end if ;
  if Scan1 = 3 then Scan1 := 0 ;
    else Scan1 := Scan1 + 1 ;
  end if ;
end process scan_a ;
--*****

with bcd select
  seg <= "1111110"  when "0000" ,
        "0110000"  when "0001" ,
        "1101101"  when "0010" ,
        "1111001"  when "0011" ,
        "0110011"  when "0100" ,
        "1011011"  when "0101" ,
        "0011111"  when "0110" ,
        "1110000"  when "0111" ,
        "1111111"  when "1000" ,
        "1110011"  when "1001" ,
        "1001111"  when others ;

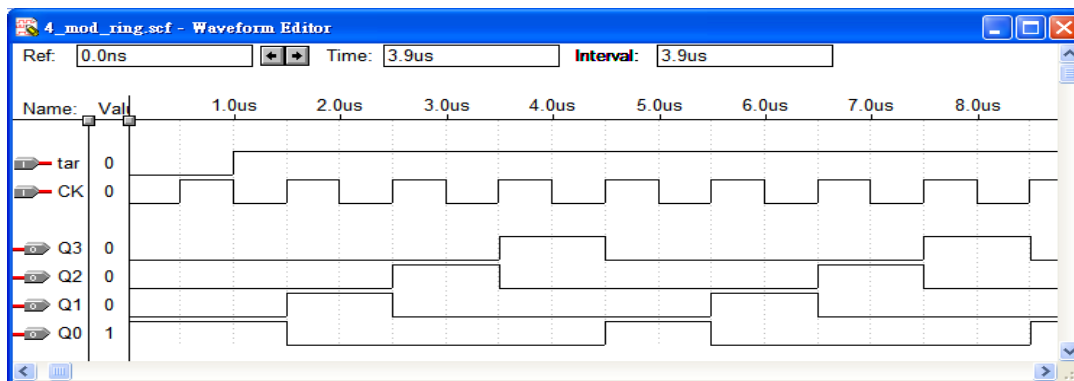
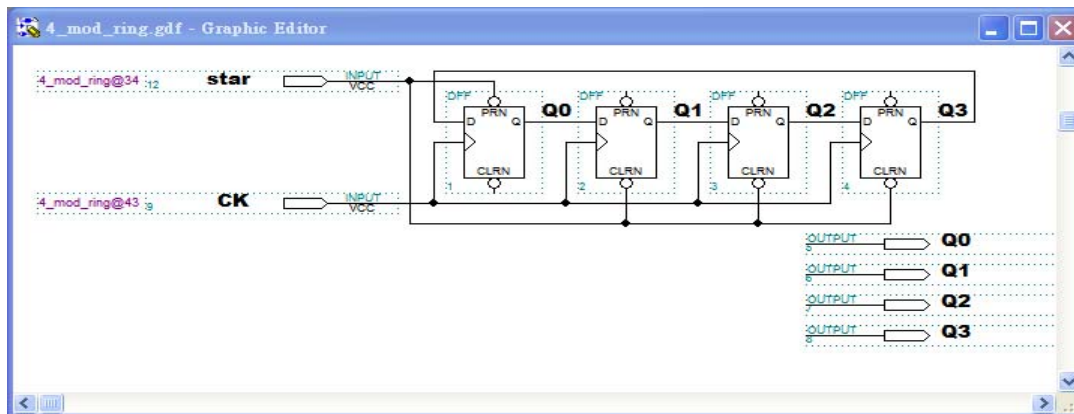
end A_multi_if ;

```

只有兩位數，可改為兩位數掃描
Scan 由 “1101” 與 “1110”之間變換

環形計數器：N 模計數器，需 N 個正反器，輸出輪流為 1，所以不用解碼。

4 模環形計數器

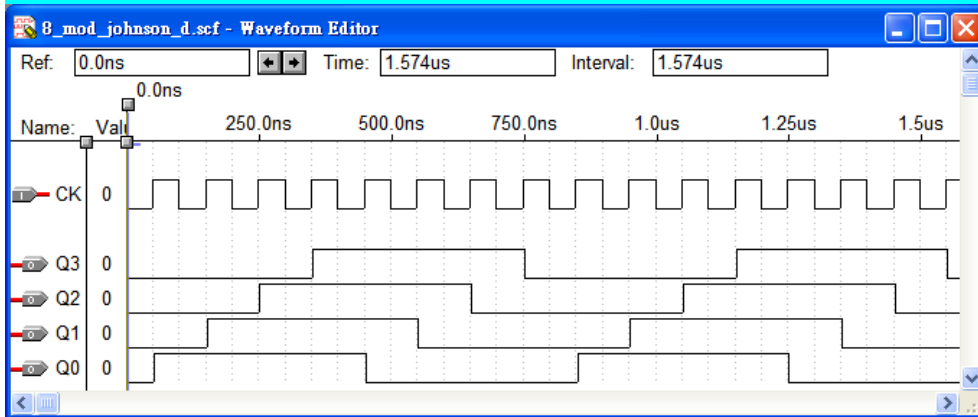
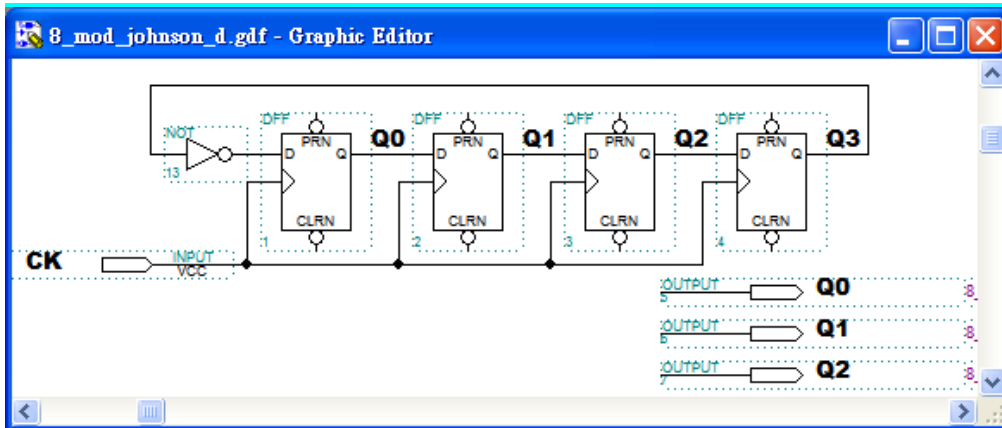


4 模環形計數器 VHDL

```
--*****
entity MOD_4_Ring is
    port ( STAR,CK : in  std_logic ;
           Q : out std_logic_vector(0 to 3)) ;
end MOD_4_Ring ;
--*****

architecture A_generic of MOD_4_Ring is
    signal Q_temp : std_logic_vector(0 to 3) ;
begin
    process(STAR,CK)
    begin
        if STAR='0' then  Q_temp <= "1000" ;--預置 Q_temp0=1
        elsif CK'event and CK='1' then
            for i in 1 to 3 loop
                Q_temp(i) <= Q_temp(i-1);
            end loop ;
            Q_temp(0) <= Q_temp(3);
        end if ;
    end process ;
    Q <= Q_temp ;
end A_generic ;
```

強生計數器：將環形計數器最後一級正反器的輸出反相後，回接至第一級正反器輸入端。
又稱扭環計數器。



8 模強生計數器 VHDL

```
--*****
entity MOD_8_Johnson is
    generic ( N : integer := 3 );
    port ( CK : in std_logic ;
          Q : out std_logic_vector(0 to N));
end MOD_8_Johnson ;
--*****

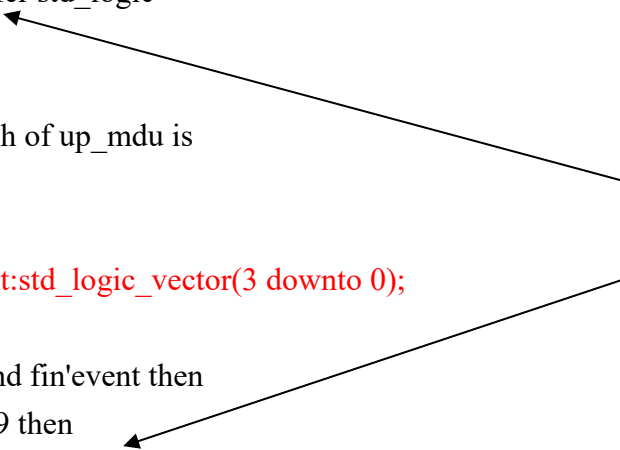
architecture A_generic of MOD_8_Johnson is
    signal Q_temp : std_logic_vector(0 to N) ;
begin
    process(CK)
    begin
        if CK'event and CK='1' then
            Q_temp(0) <= not Q_temp(N);
            for i in 1 to N loop
                Q_temp(i) <= Q_temp(i-1);
            end loop ;
        end if ;
    end process ;
    Q <= Q_temp ;
end A_generic ;
```

除頻

上數除頻(除 20)VHDL

```
library ieee;
use ieee.std_logic_1164.all;
use ieee.std_logic_unsigned.all;
entity up_mdu is
port(
    fin:in std_logic;
    fout:buffer std_logic
);
end up_mdu;
architecture beh of up_mdu is
begin
    process(fin)
        variable cnt:std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
    begin
        if fin='1' and fin'event then
            if cnt>=9 then
                fout<=not fout;
                cnt:="0000";
            else
                cnt:=cnt+1;
            end if;
        end if;
    end process;
end beh;
```

fout 使用回授式描述法
(fout<=not fout)，故需
宣告為 buffer



下數除頻

```
library ieee;
use ieee.std_logic_1164.all;
use ieee.std_logic_unsigned.all;
entity dn_mdu is
port(
    fin:in std_logic;
    fout:buffer std_logic
);
end dn_mdu;
architecture beh of dn_mdu is
begin
    process(fin)
        variable cnt:integer range 0 to 9;
    begin
        if fin='1' and fin'event then
            if cnt=0 then
                fout<=not fout;
                cnt:=9;
            else
                cnt:=cnt-1;
            end if;
        end if;
    end process;
end beh;
```

使用整數(integer)模式可增加程式的可讀性

cnt=0 電路合成是一個零檢知器，比 **cnt>=計數上限值** 的電路簡單，當計數位元增加時，**cnt>=計數上限值** 所佔用的硬體資源會相當可觀。

輸出頻率 $f_{out} = f_{in} / [2(n+1)]$

下數除頻

```
library ieee ;
use ieee.std_logic_1164.all ;
use ieee.std_logic_unsigned.all ;
use ieee.std_logic_arith.all ;
__*****

entity seg7_4e is
    port ( clk1: in std_logic;
           clr: in std_logic:= '1';
           scan: out std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
           seg : out std_logic_vector(0 to 6);
           fout:buffer std_logic) ;
end seg7_4e ;
__*****

architecture A_with_select_when of seg7_4e is
    signal c1,c2,c3,c4,bcd : integer range 9 downto 0;
begin
    process(clk1)
        variable cnt:integer range 0 to 4999;
    begin
        if clk1='1' and clk1'event then
            if cnt=0 then
                fout<=not fout;
                cnt:=4999;
            else
                cnt:=cnt-1;
            end if;
        end if;
    end process;
end seg7_4e;

inc_1:
process(fout)
begin
    wait until fout='1' ;
    if clr='1' then
        c1<=9;
        c2<=9;
        c3<=9;
        c4<=9;
    elsif c1/=0 then c1<=c1-1;
    elsif c2/=0 then
        c1<=9;
```

除 10KHZ

```

        c2<=c2-1;
    elsif c3/=0 then
        c1<=9;
        c2<=9;
        c3<=c3-1;
    elsif c4/=0 then
        c1<=9;
        c2<=9;
        c3<=9;
        c4<=c4-1;
    else c1<=9;
        c2<=9;
        c3<=9;
        c4<=9;
    end if;
end process inc_1;
--*****

Scan_a:
process(clk1)
    variable Scan1 : integer range 0 to 3;
    begin
        wait until clk1='1' ;
        if (Scan1=0) then
            Scan <= "0111" ;
            bcd <= c4 ;
        elsif (Scan1=1) then
            Scan <= "1011" ;
            bcd <= c3;
        elsif (Scan1=2) then
            Scan <= "1101" ;
            bcd <= c2;
        else Scan <= "1110" ;
            bcd <= c1;
        end if ;
        if Scan1 = 3 then Scan1 := 0 ;
            else Scan1 := Scan1 + 1 ;
        end if ;
    end process scan_a ;
--*****

with bcd select
    seg <= "1111110"   when 0 ,
        "0110000"   when 1 ,

```

```
"1101101"  when 2 ,  
"1111001"  when 3 ,  
"0110011"  when 4 ,  
"1011011"  when 5 ,  
"0011111"  when 6 ,  
"1110000"  when 7 ,  
"1111111"  when 8 ,  
"1110011"  when 9 ,  
"1001111"  when others ;  
end A_with_select_when ;
```