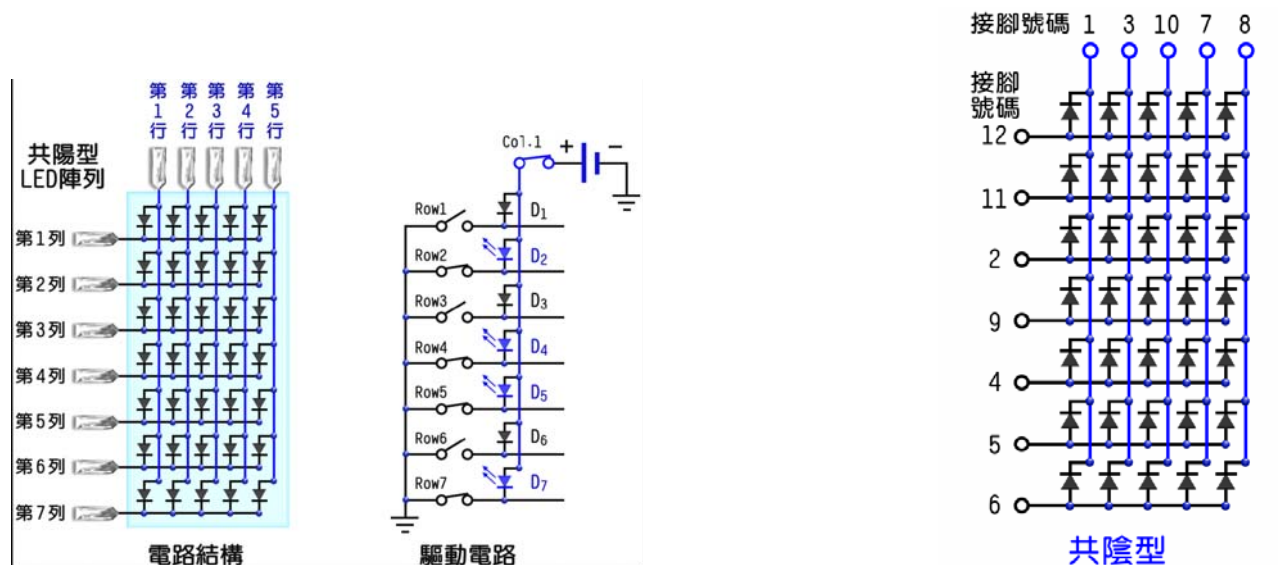


LED陣列：

所謂LED 陣列是將多個LED 以矩陣方式排列，而成為一個零件，其中各LED 的接腳，以規律性連接，如下左圖所示為共陽型5x7 LED 陣列，右圖為共陰型(職訓中心實驗板為共陰型)內部電路架構：



對於共陽型5x7 LED 陣列而言，每行LED 的陽極連接在一起，即為行接腳(column)、而每列LED 的陰極連接在一起，即為列接腳(row)。通常是站在行的角度來看，所以稱為「共陽型」(common anode，簡稱CA)。若要點亮其中的LED，則需行的信號與列的信號交集，例如要第1 行、第2 列的LED(即D₂)亮，則須將Col. 1 接腳接到電源(VCC)、Row 2 接腳接地，才能形成一個順向迴路，該LED 才會亮，如上右圖所示。送到行接腳的信號為**掃描信號**，在上圖裡，五個行信號之中，只有一個為高態，其餘為低態，稱為**高態掃描**。換言之，任何時間裡，只有一行的LED可能會亮。而所要點亮的信號，則由列接腳送入低態信號。當信號切換的速度夠快時，我們將感覺到整個LED 陣列是亮的，而不只亮其中一行而已。

若連接到行接腳的是LED 的陰極，則稱為「共陰型」(common cathode，簡稱CC)。若要點亮這種LED 陣列，其行接腳必須採低態掃描，而列接腳，則為高態信號。

5x7 點矩陣顯示器練習

matrix_test.vhd

```
LIBRARY ieee;
USE ieee.std_logic_1164.ALL;
use ieee.std_logic_unsigned.all;
use ieee.std_logic_arith.all;

ENTITY matrix_test IS
    PORT( CLK :IN STD_LOGIC;
          col_s:out std_logic_vector(0 to 4);
          row_s:out std_logic_vector(0 to 6));
END matrix_test;
```

```
ARCHITECTURE a OF matrix_test IS
    signal cnt: std_logic_vector (2 downto 0);
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
PROCESS(clk)
```

```
    BEGIN
```

```
        IF clk'event and clk='1' then
```

```
            CASE cnt IS
```

```
                WHEN "000" => col_s<="01111";row_s<="1000000";
```

```
                WHEN "001" => col_s<="10111";row_s<="0100000";
```

```
                WHEN "010" => col_s<="11011";row_s<="0010000";
```

```
                WHEN "011" => col_s<="11101";row_s<="0001000";
```

```
                WHEN "100" => col_s<="11110";row_s<="0000100";
```

```
                WHEN "101" => col_s<="11100";row_s<="0000010";
```

```
                WHEN "110" => col_s<="11000";row_s<="0000001";
```

```
                WHEN others=> null;
```

```
            END CASE;
```

```
        end if;
```

```
    END PROCESS;
```

5x7 LED 點矩陣為共陰型，故行掃描資料須接地 0，而列掃描資料須為 1，，LED 亮。

```
PROCESS(clk)
```

```
    BEGIN
```

```
        IF clk'event and clk='1' then
```

```
            cnt<=cnt+1;
```

```
        end if;
```

```
    END PROCESS;
```

```
END a;
```

產生掃描信號

腳位號碼：

matrix_test@126	CLK
matrix_test@28	col_s0
matrix_test@29	col_s1
matrix_test@30	col_s2
matrix_test@31	col_s3
matrix_test@32	col_s4
matrix_test@18	row_s0
matrix_test@19	row_s1
matrix_test@20	row_s2
matrix_test@21	row_s3
matrix_test@22	row_s4
matrix_test@23	row_s5
matrix_test@26	row_s6

5x7 點矩陣顯示器顯示 0~9 A~F 練習

matrix_number.vhd

```
LIBRARY ieee;
USE ieee.std_logic_1164.ALL;
use ieee.std_logic_unsigned.all;
use ieee.std_logic_arith.all;

ENTITY matrix_number IS
    PORT( CLK :IN STD_LOGIC;
          bcd :in integer range 0 to 15;
          col_s:out std_logic_vector(0 to 4);
          row_s:out std_logic_vector(0 to 6));
END matrix_number;
```

ARCHITECTURE a OF matrix_number IS

signal cnt: integer range 4 downto 0;

BEGIN

process(clk)

begin

wait until clk='1';

case bcd is

when 0=>

IF clk'event and clk='1' then

CASE cnt IS

WHEN 0 => col_s<="01111";row_s<="0111110";

WHEN 1 => col_s<="10111";row_s<="1000001";

WHEN 2 => col_s<="11011";row_s<="1000001";

WHEN 3 => col_s<="11101";row_s<="1000001";

WHEN 4 => col_s<="11110";row_s<="0111110";

WHEN others=> null;

END CASE;

end if;

when 1=>

IF clk'event and clk='1' then

CASE cnt IS

WHEN 0 => col_s<="01111";row_s<="0000001";

WHEN 1 => col_s<="10111";row_s<="0100001";

WHEN 2 => col_s<="11011";row_s<="1111111";

WHEN 3 => col_s<="11101";row_s<="0000001";

WHEN 4 => col_s<="11110";row_s<="0000001";

WHEN others=> null;

END CASE;

end if;

when 2=>

IF clk'event and clk='1' then

CASE cnt IS

WHEN 0 => col_s<="01111";row_s<="0100111";

WHEN 1 => col_s<="10111";row_s<="1001001";

WHEN 2 => col_s<="11011";row_s<="1001001";

WHEN 3 => col_s<="11101";row_s<="1001001";

WHEN 4 => col_s<="11110";row_s<="0110001";

WHEN others=> null;

END CASE;

end if;

when 3=>

IF clk'event and clk='1' then

CASE cnt IS

WHEN 0 => col_s<="01111";row_s<="0100010";

WHEN 1 => col_s<="10111";row_s<="1001001";

WHEN 2 => col_s<="11011";row_s<="1001001";

WHEN 3 => col_s<="11101";row_s<="1001001";

WHEN 4 => col_s<="11110";row_s<="0110110";

WHEN others=> null;

END CASE;

end if;

when 4=>

IF clk'event and clk='1' then

CASE cnt IS

WHEN 0 => col_s<="01111";row_s<="0000100";

WHEN 1 => col_s<="10111";row_s<="0010100";

WHEN 2 => col_s<="11011";row_s<="1000100";

WHEN 3 => col_s<="11101";row_s<="1111111";

WHEN 4 => col_s<="11110";row_s<="0000100";

WHEN others=> null;

END CASE;

end if;

when 5=>

IF clk'event and clk='1' then

CASE cnt IS

WHEN 0 => col_s<="01111";row_s<="1111010";

WHEN 1 => col_s<="10111";row_s<="1001001";

WHEN 2 => col_s<="11011";row_s<="1001001";

WHEN 3 => col_s<="11101";row_s<="1001001";

WHEN 4 => col_s<="11110";row_s<="1001110";

WHEN others=> null;

END CASE;

end if;

when 6=>

IF clk'event and clk='1' then

CASE cnt IS

WHEN 0 => col_s<="01111";row_s<="0111110";

WHEN 1 => col_s<="10111";row_s<="1001001";

WHEN 2 => col_s<="11011";row_s<="1001001";

WHEN 3 => col_s<="11101";row_s<="1001001";

```

                WHEN 4 => col_s<="11110";row_s<="0100110";
                WHEN others=> null;
            END CASE;
        end if;
when 7=>
    IF clk'event and clk='1' then
        CASE cnt IS
            WHEN 0 => col_s<="01111";row_s<="1100000";
            WHEN 1 => col_s<="10111";row_s<="1000000";
            WHEN 2 => col_s<="11011";row_s<="1000000";
            WHEN 3 => col_s<="11101";row_s<="1000000";
            WHEN 4 => col_s<="11110";row_s<="1111111";
            WHEN others=> null;
        END CASE;
    end if;
when 8=>
    IF clk'event and clk='1' then
        CASE cnt IS
            WHEN 0 => col_s<="01111";row_s<="0110110";
            WHEN 1 => col_s<="10111";row_s<="1001001";
            WHEN 2 => col_s<="11011";row_s<="1001001";
            WHEN 3 => col_s<="11101";row_s<="1001001";
            WHEN 4 => col_s<="11110";row_s<="0110110";
            WHEN others=> null;
        END CASE;
    end if;
when 9=>
    IF clk'event and clk='1' then
        CASE cnt IS
            WHEN 0 => col_s<="01111";row_s<="0110010";
            WHEN 1 => col_s<="10111";row_s<="1001001";
            WHEN 2 => col_s<="11011";row_s<="1001001";
            WHEN 3 => col_s<="11101";row_s<="1001001";
            WHEN 4 => col_s<="11110";row_s<="0111110";
            WHEN others=> null;
        END CASE;
    end if;
when 10=>
    IF clk'event and clk='1' then
        CASE cnt IS
            WHEN 0 => col_s<="01111";row_s<="0011111";
            WHEN 1 => col_s<="10111";row_s<="0101000";
            WHEN 2 => col_s<="11011";row_s<="1001000";
            WHEN 3 => col_s<="11101";row_s<="0101000";
            WHEN 4 => col_s<="11110";row_s<="0011111";
            WHEN others=> null;
        END CASE;
    end if;
when 11=>
    IF clk'event and clk='1' then
        CASE cnt IS
            WHEN 0 => col_s<="01111";row_s<="1111111";
            WHEN 1 => col_s<="10111";row_s<="1001001";

```

```

PROCESS(clk)
BEGIN
    IF clk'event and clk='1' then
        if cnt=0 then
            cnt<=4;
        else cnt<=cnt-1;
        end if;
    end if;
END PROCESS;
END a;
```

```

                WHEN 2 => col_s<="11011";row_s<="1001001";
                WHEN 3 => col_s<="11101";row_s<="1001001";
                WHEN 4 => col_s<="11110";row_s<="0110110";
                WHEN others=> null;
            END CASE;
        end if;
when 12=>
    IF clk'event and clk='1' then
        CASE cnt IS
            WHEN 0 => col_s<="01111";row_s<="0111110";
            WHEN 1 => col_s<="10111";row_s<="1000001";
            WHEN 2 => col_s<="11011";row_s<="1000001";
            WHEN 3 => col_s<="11101";row_s<="1000001";
            WHEN 4 => col_s<="11110";row_s<="0100010";
            WHEN others=> null;
        END CASE;
    end if;
when 13=>
    IF clk'event and clk='1' then
        CASE cnt IS
            WHEN 0 => col_s<="01111";row_s<="1111111";
            WHEN 1 => col_s<="10111";row_s<="1000001";
            WHEN 2 => col_s<="11011";row_s<="1000001";
            WHEN 3 => col_s<="11101";row_s<="1000001";
            WHEN 4 => col_s<="11110";row_s<="0111110";
            WHEN others=> null;
        END CASE;
    end if;
when 14=>
    IF clk'event and clk='1' then
        CASE cnt IS
            WHEN 0 => col_s<="01111";row_s<="1111111";
            WHEN 1 => col_s<="10111";row_s<="1001001";
            WHEN 2 => col_s<="11011";row_s<="1001001";
            WHEN 3 => col_s<="11101";row_s<="1001001";
            WHEN 4 => col_s<="11110";row_s<="1001001";
            WHEN others=> null;
        END CASE;
    end if;
when 15=>
    IF clk'event and clk='1' then
        CASE cnt IS
            WHEN 0 => col_s<="01111";row_s<="1111111";
            WHEN 1 => col_s<="10111";row_s<="1001000";
            WHEN 2 => col_s<="11011";row_s<="1001000";
            WHEN 3 => col_s<="11101";row_s<="1001000";
            WHEN 4 => col_s<="11110";row_s<="1001000";
            WHEN others=> null;
        END CASE;
    end if;
    when others=> null;
    end case;
    end process;

```

利用 4x4 鍵盤輸入 5x7 點矩陣顯示器輸出練習

keyin.vhd

```
library ieee;
use ieee.std_logic_1164.all;
use ieee.std_logic_unsigned.all;
use ieee.std_logic_arith.all;
entity keyin is
port(
    clk: in std_logic;
    y : in std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
    x : out std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
    col_s : out std_logic_vector(0 to 4);
    row_s: out std_logic_vector(0 to 6)) ;
end keyin;
architecture key of keyin is
signal bcd      : integer range 0 to 15;
signal scan     : integer range 3 downto 0;
--*****

component matrix_number
PORT(  CLK      :IN STD_LOGIC;
      bcd      :in integer range 0 to 15;
      col_s:out std_logic_vector(0 to 4);
      row_s:out std_logic_vector(0 to 6));
end component;
--*****
```

5x7 LED 矩陣顯示器顯示電
路之輸出入接腳宣告

```
begin
--*****

key_scan:
process(clk)
begin
    wait until clk='1' ;
    if y="0000" then
        if scan=0 then
            scan<=3;
        else scan<=scan-1;
        end if;
    end if;
end process key_scan;
--*****

key_x_scan:
process(clk)
begin
    case scan is
        when 3 => x<="1000";
        when 2 => x<="0100";
        when 1 => x<="0010";
        when 0 => x<="0001";
        when others=> null;
    end case;
end process key_x_scan;
--*****
```

```

key_read:
process(y)
begin
if scan=3 then
    case y is
        when "1000" => bcd<=3;
        when "0100" => bcd<=2;
        when "0010" => bcd<=1;
        when "0001" => bcd<=0;
        when others => null;
    end case;
elseif scan=2 then
    case y is
        when "1000" => bcd<=7;
        when "0100" => bcd<=6;
        when "0010" => bcd<=5;
        when "0001" => bcd<=4;
        when others => null;
    end case;
elseif scan=1 then
    case y is
        when "1000" => bcd<=11;
        when "0100" => bcd<=10;
        when "0010" => bcd<=9;
        when "0001" => bcd<=8;
        when others => null;
    end case;
elseif scan=0 then
    case y is
        when "1000" => bcd<=15;
        when "0100" => bcd<=14;
        when "0010" => bcd<=13;
        when "0001" => bcd<=12;
        when others => null;
    end case;
end if;
end process key_read;
__*****
number_decode:matrix_number
port map(clk,bcd,col_s,row_s);
end key ;

```

呼叫 5x7 LED 矩陣顯示器顯示解碼電路

將上一個程式再改成用兩個副程式呼叫(component..port map)的方式，讓程式看來更為簡短且結構化
主程式 keyin_number.vhd 及 keyin_read_code.vhd 、 matrix_number.vhd 兩副程式

```
library ieee;
use ieee.std_logic_1164.all;
use ieee.std_logic_unsigned.all;
use ieee.std_logic_arith.all;
entity keyin_number is
port(
    clk: in std_logic;
    y : in std_logic_vector(3 downto 0); --鍵盤 Y 列掃描讀入訊號
    x : out std_logic_vector(3 downto 0); --鍵盤 X 行掃描輸出訊號
    col_s : out std_logic_vector(0 to 4); --LED 行掃描輸出訊號
    row_s: out std_logic_vector(0 to 6)); --LED 列掃描輸出訊號
end keyin_number;
```

```
--*****
```

```
architecture key of keyin_number is
    signal bcd      : integer range 0 to 15;
    signal scan     : integer range 3 downto 0;
```

```
--*****
```

```
component keyin_read_code
```

```
port(
    clk: in std_logic;
    y : in std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
    x : out std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
    bcd : out integer range 0 to 15);
```

```
end component;
```

```
--*****
```

```
component matrix_number
```

```
PORT( CLK      :IN STD_LOGIC;
      bcd      :in integer range 0 to 15;
      col_s:out std_logic_vector(0 to 4);
      row_s:out std_logic_vector(0 to 6));
```

```
end component;
```

```
--*****
```

```
begin
```

```
    read_keyin:keyin_read_code
    port map(clk,y,x,bcd);
```

```
--*****
```

```
    number_decode:matrix_number
```

```
    port map(clk,bcd,col_s,row_s);
```

```
end key ;
```

鍵盤按鍵訊號編碼讀入

LED 矩陣訊號編碼掃描輸出

兩副程式之接腳對應關係

副程式 keyin_read_code.vhd

(鍵盤掃描輸入編碼)

```
library ieee;
use ieee.std_logic_1164.all;
use ieee.std_logic_unsigned.all;
use ieee.std_logic_arith.all;
entity keyin_read_code is
port(
    clk: in std_logic;
    y : in std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
    x : out std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
    bcd : out integer range 0 to 15);
end keyin_read_code;
architecture key of keyin_read_code is
signal scan : integer range 3 downto 0;

begin
    __*****
key_scan:
process(clk)
begin
    wait until clk='1' ;
    if y="0000" then
        if scan=0 then
            scan<=3;
        else scan<=scan-1;
        end if;
    end if;
end process key_scan;
    __*****
key_x_scan:
process(clk)
begin
    case scan is
        when 3 => x<="1000";
        when 2 => x<="0100";
        when 1 => x<="0010";
        when 0 => x<="0001";
        when others=> null;
    end case;
```

```
end process key_x_scan;
    __*****
key_read:
process(y)
begin
    if scan=3 then
        case y is
            when "1000" => bcd<=3;
            when "0100" => bcd<=2;
            when "0010" => bcd<=1;
            when "0001" => bcd<=0;
            when others => null;
        end case;
    elsif scan=2 then
        case y is
            when "1000" => bcd<=7;
            when "0100" => bcd<=6;
            when "0010" => bcd<=5;
            when "0001" => bcd<=4;
            when others => null;
        end case;
    elsif scan=1 then
        case y is
            when "1000" => bcd<=11;
            when "0100" => bcd<=10;
            when "0010" => bcd<=9;
            when "0001" => bcd<=8;
            when others => null;
        end case;
    elsif scan=0 then
        case y is
            when "1000" => bcd<=15;
            when "0100" => bcd<=14;
            when "0010" => bcd<=13;
            when "0001" => bcd<=12;
            when others => null;
        end case;
    end if ;
end process key_read;
end key ;
```


** DEVICE SUMMARY **							
Chip/	Input	Output	Bidir	Memory	Memory	LCs	
POF Device	Pins	Pins	Pins	Bits	% Utilized	LCs	% Utilized
keyin_number							
EPF10K10TC144-4	5	16	0	0	0 %	145	25 %
User Pins:	5	16	0				
Project Information				d:\ex\matrix\keyin_number.rpt			
** PIN/LOCATION/CHIP ASSIGNMENTS **							
Actual							
User	Assignments			Node Name			
Assignments	(if different)						
keyin_number@126				clk			
keyin_number@28				col_s0			
keyin_number@29				col_s1			
keyin_number@30				col_s2			
keyin_number@31				col_s3			
keyin_number@32				col_s4			
keyin_number@18				row_s0			
keyin_number@19				row_s1			
keyin_number@20				row_s2			
keyin_number@21				row_s3			
keyin_number@22				row_s4			
keyin_number@23				row_s5			
keyin_number@26				row_s6			
keyin_number@89				x0			
keyin_number@90				x1			
keyin_number@91				x2			
keyin_number@92				x3			
keyin_number@98				y0			
keyin_number@97				y1			
keyin_number@96				y2			
keyin_number@95				y3			

** DEVICE SUMMARY **							
Chip/	Input	Output	Bidir	Memory	Memory	LCs	
POF Device	Pins	Pins	Pins	Bits	% Utilized	LCs	% Utilized
keyin							
EPF10K10TC144-4	5	16	0	0	0 %	145	25 %
User Pins:	5	16	0				
Project Information				d:\ex\matrix\keyin.rpt			
** PIN/LOCATION/CHIP ASSIGNMENTS **							
Actual							
User	Assignments			Node Name			
Assignments	(if different)						
keyin@126				clk			
keyin@28				col_s0			
keyin@29				col_s1			
keyin@30				col_s2			
keyin@31				col_s3			
keyin@32				col_s4			
keyin@18				row_s0			
keyin@19				row_s1			
keyin@20				row_s2			
keyin@21				row_s3			
keyin@22				row_s4			
keyin@23				row_s5			
keyin@26				row_s6			
keyin@89				x0			
keyin@90				x1			
keyin@91				x2			
keyin@92				x3			
keyin@98				y0			
keyin@97				y1			
keyin@96				y2			
keyin@95				y3			

兩程式不同的寫法但編譯完後電路所使用的大小是一樣的

LED 矩陣移位練習(1)(由右到左整行輪流亮燈)

matrix_scan_test.vhd

```
LIBRARY ieee;
USE ieee.std_logic_1164.ALL;
use ieee.std_logic_unsigned.all;
use ieee.std_logic_arith.all;

ENTITY matrix_scan_test IS
    PORT( CLK :IN STD_LOGIC;
          col_s:out std_logic_vector(0 to 4);
          row_s:out std_logic_vector(0 to 6));
END matrix_scan_test;
```

```
ARCHITECTURE shift OF matrix_scan_test IS
    signal cnt: integer range 0 to 5;
    signal clk_1hz,clk_1khz: std_logic;
```

__*****

```
component mod_n1_n2hz
port ( clk: in std_logic;
      clk_1khz : buffer std_logic;
      clk_1hz : buffer std_logic);
end component;
```

__*****

```
BEGIN
clk_mod:mod_n1_n2hz
port map(clk,clk_1khz,clk_1hz);
```

```
PROCESS(clk_1hz)
BEGIN
    IF clk_1hz'event and clk_1hz='1' then
        CASE cnt IS
            WHEN 0 => col_s<="01111";row_s<="1111111";
            WHEN 1 => col_s<="10111";row_s<="1111111";
            WHEN 2 => col_s<="11011";row_s<="1111111";
            WHEN 3 => col_s<="11101";row_s<="1111111";
            WHEN 4 => col_s<="11110";row_s<="1111111";
            WHEN others=> null;
        END CASE;
        cnt<=cnt+1;
    end if;
END PROCESS;
```

```
PROCESS
BEGIN
wait until clk_1hz='1';
IF cnt=4 then
    cnt<=0;
else cnt<=cnt+1;
end if;
```

END PROCESS;

END shift;

LED 矩陣移位練習(2)(由左到右整行輪流亮燈)

matrix_scan_shift.vhd

```
LIBRARY ieee;
USE ieee.std_logic_1164.ALL;
use ieee.std_logic_unsigned.all;
use ieee.std_logic_arith.all;

ENTITY matrix_scan_shift IS
    PORT( CLK :IN STD_LOGIC;
          col_s:buffer std_logic_vector(0 to 4);
          row_s:out std_logic_vector(0 to 6));
END matrix_scan_shift;
```

```
ARCHITECTURE shift OF matrix_scan_shift IS
    signal clk_1hz,clk_1khz: std_logic;
    --signal s,sh : std_logic_vector(4 downto 0) ;
```

```
    __*****
    component mod_n1_n2hz
    port ( clk: in std_logic;
          clk_1khz : buffer std_logic;
          clk_1hz : buffer std_logic);
    end component;
    __*****
```

將系統之 20MHZ 訊號除頻成
1KHZ 及 1HZ

```
BEGIN
    clk_mod:mod_n1_n2hz
    port map(clk,clk_1khz,clk_1hz);
    __*****
```

```
PROCESS
    BEGIN
        wait until clk_1hz='1';
        if col_s="00000" then
            col_s<="01111" ;
        else col_s<=col_s(1 to 4)&col_s(0); --移位
        row_s<="1111111";
        end if;
    END PROCESS;
END shift;
```

LED 矩陣移位練習(3)(數字 0~9 A~F 由右向左移)

主程式 `matrix_shift.vhd`，副程式 `matrix_scan_mdu.vhd`

```
LIBRARY IEEE;
USE IEEE.std_logic_1164.ALL;
USE IEEE.std_logic_unsigned.all;
USE IEEE.std_logic_arith.all;

ENTITY matrix_shift IS
    PORT(
        clk: IN    STD_LOGIC;  --LED 矩陣掃描訊號
        shift: IN STD_LOGIC;    --移位停止訊號 (LED 矩陣不顯示)
        GX: OUT STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 6);  --Y 列接腳
        CH_OUT: OUT STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 4)  --X 行接腳
    );
END matrix_shift;
```

ARCHITECTURE beh OF matrix_shift IS

```
    component matrix_scan_mdu
    PORT(
        fin: IN    STD_LOGIC;
        chin: in STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 34);
        change: in STD_LOGIC;
        gxx: OUT STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 6);
        chout: OUT STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 4));
    END component;
```

LED 矩陣掃描顯示電路(副程式)

```
    CONSTANT h0:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="10001"
                                                &"01110"
                                                &"01110"
                                                &"01110"
                                                &"01110"
                                                &"01110"
                                                &"10001";
    CONSTANT h1:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="11011"
                                                &"10011"
                                                &"11011"
                                                &"11011"
                                                &"11011"
                                                &"11011"
                                                &"00000";
    CONSTANT h2:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="10001"
                                                &"01110"
                                                &"11110"
                                                &"10001"
                                                &"01111"
                                                &"01111"
                                                &"00000";
    CONSTANT h3:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="10001"
                                                &"01110"
                                                &"11110"
                                                &"10001"
```

顯示字型之編碼，排列成矩陣形狀，為行(X 軸)之資料，因為是共陰極接線，所以 0 為顯示(亮)，1 為不亮。

```

&"11110"
&"01110"
&"10001";
CONSTANT h4:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="11001"
&"11101"
&"10101"
&"11101"
&"00000"
&"11101"
&"11101";
CONSTANT h5:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="00000"
&"01111"
&"01111"
&"00000"
&"11110"
&"01110"
&"10001";
CONSTANT h6:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="10001"
&"01110"
&"01111"
&"00001"
&"01110"
&"01110"
&"10001";
CONSTANT h7:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="00000"
&"01110"
&"11110"
&"11110"
&"11110"
&"11110"
&"11110";
CONSTANT h8:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="10001"
&"01110"
&"01110"
&"10001"
&"01110"
&"01110"
&"10001";
CONSTANT h9:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="10001"
&"01110"
&"01110"
&"10000"
&"11110"
&"01110"
&"10001";
CONSTANT a:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="11011"
&"10101"
&"01110"
&"00000"
&"01110"
&"01110"
&"01110";

```

顯示字型之編碼，排列成矩陣形狀，為行(X 軸)之資料，因為是共陰極接線，所以 0 為顯示(亮)，1 為不亮。

```

CONSTANT b:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="00001"
                                         &"01110"
                                         &"01110"
                                         &"00001"
                                         &"01110"
                                         &"01110"
                                         &"00001";
CONSTANT c:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="10001"
                                         &"01110"
                                         &"01111"
                                         &"01111"
                                         &"01111"
                                         &"01110"
                                         &"10001";
CONSTANT d:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="00001"
                                         &"01110"
                                         &"01110"
                                         &"01110"
                                         &"01110"
                                         &"01110"
                                         &"00001";
CONSTANT e:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="00000"
                                         &"01111"
                                         &"01111"
                                         &"00000"
                                         &"01111"
                                         &"01111"
                                         &"00000";
CONSTANT f:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="00000"
                                         &"01111"
                                         &"01111"
                                         &"00000"
                                         &"01111"
                                         &"01111"
                                         &"01111";

```

顯示字型之編碼，排列成矩陣形狀，為行(X 軸)之資料，因為是共陰極接線，所以 0 為顯示(亮)，1 為不亮。

```

signal f_row,f_shift:std_logic;
signal ch_f,ch_b:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34);
signal fram_index:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 3);

```

BEGIN

```

freq:process(clk)
  variable modu:std_logic_vector(23 downto 0);
begin
  if clk='1' and clk'event then
    modu:=modu-1;
  end if;
  f_row<=modu(8);
  f_shift<=modu(22);
end process freq;

```

除頻訊號：掃描及移位訊號

```

shifting:PROCESS(f_shift)
variable sh_index:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 2);
begin
if f_shift='0' and f_shift'event then
  if shift='0' then
    if sh_index>=7 then
      if fram_index>=15 then
        fram_index<="0000";sh_index:="000";
      else
        fram_index<=fram_index+1;sh_index:="000";
      end if;
    else
      sh_index:=sh_index+1; --資料位移訊號
    end if;
  case sh_index is
  when "001"=>
    ch_f( 0 to  4)<=ch_f( 1 to  4)&'1';
    ch_f( 5 to  9)<=ch_f( 6 to  9)&'1';
    ch_f(10 to 14)<=ch_f(11 to 14)&'1';
    ch_f(15 to 19)<=ch_f(16 to 19)&'1';
    ch_f(20 to 24)<=ch_f(21 to 24)&'1';
    ch_f(25 to 29)<=ch_f(26 to 29)&'1';
    ch_f(30 to 34)<=ch_f(31 to 34)&'1';
  when "010"=>
    ch_f( 0 to  4)<=ch_f( 1 to  4)&ch_b(0);
    ch_f( 5 to  9)<=ch_f( 6 to  9)&ch_b(5);
    ch_f(10 to 14)<=ch_f(11 to 14)&ch_b(10);
    ch_f(15 to 19)<=ch_f(16 to 19)&ch_b(15);
    ch_f(20 to 24)<=ch_f(21 to 24)&ch_b(20);
    ch_f(25 to 29)<=ch_f(26 to 29)&ch_b(25);
    ch_f(30 to 34)<=ch_f(31 to 34)&ch_b(30);
  when "011"=>
    ch_f( 0 to  4)<=ch_f( 1 to  4)&ch_b(1);
    ch_f( 5 to  9)<=ch_f( 6 to  9)&ch_b(6);
    ch_f(10 to 14)<=ch_f(11 to 14)&ch_b(11);
    ch_f(15 to 19)<=ch_f(16 to 19)&ch_b(16);
    ch_f(20 to 24)<=ch_f(21 to 24)&ch_b(21);
    ch_f(25 to 29)<=ch_f(26 to 29)&ch_b(26);
    ch_f(30 to 34)<=ch_f(31 to 34)&ch_b(31);
  when "100"=>
    ch_f( 0 to  4)<=ch_f( 1 to  4)&ch_b(2);
    ch_f( 5 to  9)<=ch_f( 6 to  9)&ch_b(7);
    ch_f(10 to 14)<=ch_f(11 to 14)&ch_b(12);
    ch_f(15 to 19)<=ch_f(16 to 19)&ch_b(17);
    ch_f(20 to 24)<=ch_f(21 to 24)&ch_b(22);
    ch_f(25 to 29)<=ch_f(26 to 29)&ch_b(27);
    ch_f(30 to 34)<=ch_f(31 to 34)&ch_b(32);
  when "101"=>
    ch_f( 0 to  4)<=ch_f( 1 to  4)&ch_b(3);
    ch_f( 5 to  9)<=ch_f( 6 to  9)&ch_b(8);
  end case;
end if;
end PROCESS;

```

字型顯示順序之訊號

先移進一行空白行

將字型最左一行資料移入
最右邊之 LED 矩陣

將字型左邊第二行資料移入最右邊之
LED 矩陣，以下依序將資料移入最右
邊矩陣，而原本資料則左移一行


```

    ch_f(10 to 14)<=ch_f(11 to 14)&ch_b(13);
    ch_f(15 to 19)<=ch_f(16 to 19)&ch_b(18);
    ch_f(20 to 24)<=ch_f(21 to 24)&ch_b(23);
    ch_f(25 to 29)<=ch_f(26 to 29)&ch_b(28);
    ch_f(30 to 34)<=ch_f(31 to 34)&ch_b(33);
    when "110"=>
    ch_f( 0 to  4)<=ch_f( 1 to  4)&ch_b(4);
    ch_f( 5 to  9)<=ch_f( 6 to  9)&ch_b(9);
    ch_f(10 to 14)<=ch_f(11 to 14)&ch_b(14);
    ch_f(15 to 19)<=ch_f(16 to 19)&ch_b(19);
    ch_f(20 to 24)<=ch_f(21 to 24)&ch_b(24);
    ch_f(25 to 29)<=ch_f(26 to 29)&ch_b(29);
    ch_f(30 to 34)<=ch_f(31 to 34)&ch_b(34);
    when others=>null;
    end case;
end if;
end if;
end process shifting;

```

```

change_frame:process(fram_index)

```

```

begin
    case fram_index is
        when "0000"=>ch_b<=h0;
        when "0001"=>ch_b<=h1;
        when "0010"=>ch_b<=h2;
        when "0011"=>ch_b<=h3;
        when "0100"=>ch_b<=h4;
        when "0101"=>ch_b<=h5;
        when "0110"=>ch_b<=h6;
        when "0111"=>ch_b<=h7;
        when "1000"=>ch_b<=h8;
        when "1001"=>ch_b<=h9;
        when "1010"=>ch_b<=a;
        when "1011"=>ch_b<=b;
        when "1100"=>ch_b<=c;
        when "1101"=>ch_b<=d;
        when "1110"=>ch_b<=e;
        when "1111"=>ch_b<=f;
        when others=>null;
    end case;
end process change_frame;

```

顯示移位字型之順序

```

scan_wt:matrix_scan_mdu port map(f_row,ch_f,shift,gx,ch_out);

```

--呼叫 LED 矩陣掃描顯示電路

```

END beh;

```

上一程式之副程式

副程式 `matrix_scan_mdu.vhd`

```
LIBRARY IEEE;
USE IEEE.std_logic_1164.ALL;
USE IEEE.std_logic_unsigned.all;
USE IEEE.std_logic_arith.all;

ENTITY matrix_scan_mdu IS
    PORT(
        fin: IN    STD_LOGIC;           --掃描頻率
        chin: in STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 34); --字型資料串
        change: in STD_LOGIC;           --停止移位按鍵
        gxx: OUT STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 6); --列掃描訊號，高態動作
        chout: OUT STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 4) --行資料訊號，低態動作
    );
END matrix_scan_mdu;
```

```
ARCHITECTURE beh OF matrix_scan_mdu IS
    type r_state is (rs0,rs1,rs2,rs3,rs4,rs5,rs6);
    signal pre_state,next_state:r_state;
    signal change_r:STD_LOGIC;
```

BEGIN

```
to_next_state:process(fin)
begin
    if fin='0' and fin'event then
        pre_state<=next_state;
    end if;
end process to_next_state;
```

觸發到下一個訊號

```
scan_5_7:process
begin
    if change='0' then change_r<='1';
    else change_r<='0';
    end if;
    case pre_state is
        when rs0 => if change_r='1' then
            next_state<=rs1;
            gxx<="1000000";
            chout<=chin(0 to 4);
        else
            next_state<=rs0;
            gxx<="0000000"; --當壓下停止移位鍵，LED 矩陣不顯示
        end if;
        when rs1 => if change_r='1' then
            next_state<=rs2;
            gxx<="0100000";
            chout<=chin(5 to 9);
        else
```

列掃描之狀態
機設計法

```

        gxx<="0000000";
        next_state<=rs1;
    end if;
when rs2 =>if change_r='1' then
        next_state<=rs3;
        gxx<="0010000";
        chout<=chin(10 to 14);
    else
        gxx<="0000000";
        next_state<=rs2;
    end if;
when rs3 =>if change_r='1' then
        next_state<=rs4;
        gxx<="0001000";
        chout<=chin(15 to 19);
    else
        gxx<="0000000";
        next_state<=rs3;
    end if;
when rs4 =>if change_r='1' then
        next_state<=rs5;
        gxx<="0000100";
        chout<=chin(20 to 24);
    else
        gxx<="0000000";
        next_state<=rs4;
    end if;
when rs5 =>if change_r='1' then
        next_state<=rs6;
        gxx<="0000010";
        chout<=chin(25 to 29);
    else
        gxx<="0000000";
        next_state<=rs5;
    end if;
when rs6 =>if change_r='1' then
        next_state<=rs0;
        gxx<="0000001";
        chout<=chin(30 to 34);
    else
        gxx<="0000000";
        next_state<=rs6;
    end if;
end case;
end process scan_5_7;
END beh;

```

LED 矩陣移位練習(3)(數字 0~9 A~F 由右向左移)

主程式 `matrix_shift_a.vhd`，副程式 `scanwt_mdu.vhd`

加入掃描加權電路，讓 LED 矩陣之 LED 顯示不會因為同一時間掃描輸出之點亮顆數不同，造成 LED 顯示出亮度不一樣之問題，方法是再同一掃描時間如亮 1 顆燈則掃描 1 次，亮兩顆則重複掃描 2 次，3 科 3 次，則能達到使 LED 所顯示之亮度均勻之目的。

主程式與上一程式相同，只修正副程式之輸出入點數目
LIBRARY IEEE;
USE IEEE.std_logic_1164.ALL;
USE IEEE.std_logic_unsigned.all;
USE IEEE.std_logic_arith.all;

```
ENTITY matrix_shift_a IS
    PORT(
        clk: IN      STD_LOGIC;
        shift: IN STD_LOGIC;
        GX: OUT STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 6);
        CH_OUT: OUT STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 4)
    );
END matrix_shift_a;
```

ARCHITECTURE beh OF matrix_shift_a IS

```
    component scanwt_mdu
    PORT(
        fin: IN      STD_LOGIC;
        chin: in STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 34);
        gxx: OUT STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 6);
        chout: OUT STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 4));
    END component;
```

```
    CONSTANT h0:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="10001"
        &"01110"
        &"01110"
        &"01110"
        &"01110"
        &"01110"
        &"10001";
    CONSTANT h1:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="11011"
        &"10011"
        &"11011"
        &"11011"
        &"11011"
        &"11011"
        &"00000";
    CONSTANT h2:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="10001"
        &"01110"
        &"11110"
        &"10001"
        &"01111"
        &"01111"
        &"00000";
    CONSTANT h3:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="10001"
        &"01110"
        &"11110"
        &"10001"
        &"11110"
        &"01110"
        &"10001";
    CONSTANT h4:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="11001"
        &"11101"
        &"10101"
        &"11101"
        &"00000"
        &"11101"
        &"11101";
    CONSTANT h5:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="00000"
        &"01111"
        &"01111"
        &"00000"
        &"11110"
        &"01110"
        &"10001";
```

```
    CONSTANT h6:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="10001"
        &"01110"
        &"01111"
        &"00001"
        &"01110"
        &"01110"
        &"10001";
    CONSTANT h7:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="00000"
        &"01110"
        &"11110"
        &"11110"
        &"11110"
        &"11110"
        &"11110";
    CONSTANT h8:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="10001"
        &"01110"
        &"01110"
        &"10001"
        &"01110"
        &"01110"
        &"10001";
    CONSTANT h9:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="10001"
        &"01110"
        &"01110"
        &"10000"
        &"11110"
        &"01110"
        &"10001";
    CONSTANT a:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="11011"
        &"10101"
        &"01110"
        &"00000"
        &"01110"
        &"01110"
        &"01110";
    CONSTANT b:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="00001"
        &"01110"
        &"01110"
        &"00001"
        &"01110"
        &"01110"
        &"00001";
    CONSTANT c:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="10001"
        &"01110"
        &"01111"
        &"01111"
        &"01111"
        &"01110"
        &"01110";
    CONSTANT d:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="00001"
        &"01110"
        &"01110"
        &"01110"
        &"01110"
        &"01110"
        &"00001";
    CONSTANT e:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="00000"
        &"01111"
        &"01111"
        &"00000"
        &"01111"
        &"01111"
        &"00000";
    CONSTANT f:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):="00000"
        &"01111"
        &"01111"
        &"00000";
```

```

&"01111"
&"01111"
&"01111";

signal f_row,f_shift:std_logic;
signal ch_f,ch_b:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34);
signal fram_index:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 3);

BEGIN

freq:process(clk)
variable modu:std_logic_vector(23 downto 0);
begin
if clk='1' and clk'event then
modu:=modu-1;
end if;
f_row<=modu(8);
f_shift<=modu(22);
end process freq;

shifting:PROCESS(f_shift)
variable sh_index:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 2);
begin
if f_shift='0' and f_shift'event then
if shift='0' then
if sh_index>=7 then
if fram_index>=15 then
fram_index<="0000";sh_index:="000";
else
fram_index<=fram_index+1;sh_index:="000";
end if;
else
sh_index:=sh_index+1;
end if;
case sh_index is
when "001"=>
ch_f(0 to 4)<=ch_f(1 to 4)&'1';
ch_f(5 to 9)<=ch_f(6 to 9)&'1';
ch_f(10 to 14)<=ch_f(11 to 14)&'1';
ch_f(15 to 19)<=ch_f(16 to 19)&'1';
ch_f(20 to 24)<=ch_f(21 to 24)&'1';
ch_f(25 to 29)<=ch_f(26 to 29)&'1';
ch_f(30 to 34)<=ch_f(31 to 34)&'1';
when "010"=>
ch_f(0 to 4)<=ch_f(1 to 4)&ch_b(0);
ch_f(5 to 9)<=ch_f(6 to 9)&ch_b(5);
ch_f(10 to 14)<=ch_f(11 to 14)&ch_b(10);
ch_f(15 to 19)<=ch_f(16 to 19)&ch_b(15);
ch_f(20 to 24)<=ch_f(21 to 24)&ch_b(20);
ch_f(25 to 29)<=ch_f(26 to 29)&ch_b(25);
ch_f(30 to 34)<=ch_f(31 to 34)&ch_b(30);
when "011"=>
ch_f(0 to 4)<=ch_f(1 to 4)&ch_b(1);
ch_f(5 to 9)<=ch_f(6 to 9)&ch_b(6);
ch_f(10 to 14)<=ch_f(11 to 14)&ch_b(11);
ch_f(15 to 19)<=ch_f(16 to 19)&ch_b(16);
ch_f(20 to 24)<=ch_f(21 to 24)&ch_b(21);
ch_f(25 to 29)<=ch_f(26 to 29)&ch_b(26);
ch_f(30 to 34)<=ch_f(31 to 34)&ch_b(31);
when "100"=>
ch_f(0 to 4)<=ch_f(1 to 4)&ch_b(2);
ch_f(5 to 9)<=ch_f(6 to 9)&ch_b(7);
ch_f(10 to 14)<=ch_f(11 to 14)&ch_b(12);
ch_f(15 to 19)<=ch_f(16 to 19)&ch_b(17);
ch_f(20 to 24)<=ch_f(21 to 24)&ch_b(22);
ch_f(25 to 29)<=ch_f(26 to 29)&ch_b(27);
ch_f(30 to 34)<=ch_f(31 to 34)&ch_b(32);
when "101"=>
ch_f(0 to 4)<=ch_f(1 to 4)&ch_b(3);
ch_f(5 to 9)<=ch_f(6 to 9)&ch_b(8);
ch_f(10 to 14)<=ch_f(11 to 14)&ch_b(13);
ch_f(15 to 19)<=ch_f(16 to 19)&ch_b(18);
ch_f(20 to 24)<=ch_f(21 to 24)&ch_b(23);
ch_f(25 to 29)<=ch_f(26 to 29)&ch_b(28);
ch_f(30 to 34)<=ch_f(31 to 34)&ch_b(33);
when "110"=>
ch_f(0 to 4)<=ch_f(1 to 4)&ch_b(4);

```

```

ch_f(5 to 9)<=ch_f(6 to 9)&ch_b(9);
ch_f(10 to 14)<=ch_f(11 to 14)&ch_b(14);
ch_f(15 to 19)<=ch_f(16 to 19)&ch_b(19);
ch_f(20 to 24)<=ch_f(21 to 24)&ch_b(24);
ch_f(25 to 29)<=ch_f(26 to 29)&ch_b(29);
ch_f(30 to 34)<=ch_f(31 to 34)&ch_b(34);
when others=>null;
end case;
end if;
end if;
end process shifting;

change_frame:process(fram_index)
begin
case fram_index is
when "0000"=>ch_b<=h0;
when "0001"=>ch_b<=h1;
when "0010"=>ch_b<=h2;
when "0011"=>ch_b<=h3;
when "0100"=>ch_b<=h4;
when "0101"=>ch_b<=h5;
when "0110"=>ch_b<=h6;
when "0111"=>ch_b<=h7;
when "1000"=>ch_b<=h8;
when "1001"=>ch_b<=h9;
when "1010"=>ch_b<=a;
when "1011"=>ch_b<=b;
when "1100"=>ch_b<=c;
when "1101"=>ch_b<=d;
when "1110"=>ch_b<=e;
when "1111"=>ch_b<=f;
when others=>null;
end case;
end process change_frame;

scan_wt:scanwt_mdu port map(f_row,ch_f,gx,ch_out);

END beh;

```

上一程式之副程式

副程式 scanwt_mdu.vhd

加入掃描加權電路

```

LIBRARY IEEE;
USE IEEE.std_logic_1164.ALL;
USE IEEE.std_logic_unsigned.all;
USE IEEE.std_logic_arith.all;

ENTITY scanwt_mdu IS
PORT(
fin: IN STD_LOGIC;
chin: in STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 34);
gxx: OUT STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 6);
chout: OUT STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 4)
);
END scanwt_mdu;

ARCHITECTURE beh OF scanwt_mdu IS
type r_state is (rs0,rs1,rs2,rs3,rs4,rs5,rs6);
signal pre_state,next_state:r_state;
signal ch_wt:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 4);
signal weight:STD_LOGIC_vector(3 downto 0);
signal change_r:STD_LOGIC;

BEGIN

to_next_state:process(fin)

```

```

begin
  if fin='0' and fin'event then
    pre_state<=next_state;
  end if;
end process to_next_state;

scan_8_8:process
begin
  case pre_state is
    when rs0 =>if change_r='1' then
      next_state<=rs1;
    else
      next_state<=rs0;
    end if;
    gxx<="1000000";
    chout<=chin(0 to 4);
    ch_wt<=chin(0 to 4);

    when rs1 =>if change_r='1' then
      next_state<=rs2;
    else
      next_state<=rs1;
    end if;
    gxx<="0100000";
    chout<=chin(5 to 9);
    ch_wt<=chin(5 to 9);

    when rs2 =>if change_r='1' then
      next_state<=rs3;
    else
      next_state<=rs2;
    end if;
    gxx<="0010000";
    chout<=chin(10 to 14);
    ch_wt<=chin(10 to 14);

    when rs3 =>if change_r='1' then
      next_state<=rs4;
    else
      next_state<=rs3;
    end if;
    gxx<="0001000";
    chout<=chin(15 to 19);
    ch_wt<=chin(15 to 19);

    when rs4 =>if change_r='1' then
      next_state<=rs5;
    else
      next_state<=rs4;
    end if;
    gxx<="0000100";
    chout<=chin(20 to 24);
    ch_wt<=chin(20 to 24);

    when rs5 =>if change_r='1' then
      next_state<=rs6;

```

掃描加權電路

```

else
  next_state<=rs5;
end if;
gxx<="0000010";
chout<=chin(25 to 29);
ch_wt<=chin(25 to 29);

when rs6 =>if change_r='1' then
  next_state<=rs0;
else
  next_state<=rs6;
end if;
gxx<="0000001";
chout<=chin(30 to 34);
ch_wt<=chin(30 to 34);

end case;
end process scan_8_8;

change_row:process(fin)
  variable row_stay:std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
begin
  if fin='1' and fin'event then
    if row_stay>=weight then
      row_stay:="0001";
      change_r<='1';
    else
      row_stay:=row_stay+1;
      change_r<='0';
    end if;
  end if;
end process change_row;

scan_weight:process(ch_wt)
  variable scan_time:STD_LOGIC_vector(3 downto 0);
begin
  scan_time:="0000";
  for j in 0 to 4 loop
    scan_time:=scan_time+not(ch_wt(j));
  end loop;
  weight<=scan_time;

end process scan_weight;

END beh;

```

將 row_stay 之值與每列亮燈數比較，如相等則到下一狀態繼續掃描下一列，如不等則重複掃描直到掃描次數等於亮燈數，才跳到下一狀態。

算出每一列中共有幾顆燈亮

LED 矩陣移位練習(3)(數字 0~9 A~F 由下往上移)

主程式 `matrix_shift_b.vhd` , 副程式 `atrix_scan_mdu_b.vhd`

```
LIBRARY IEEE;
USE IEEE.std_logic_1164.ALL;
USE IEEE.std_logic_unsigned.all;
USE IEEE.std_logic_arith.all;

ENTITY matrix_shift_b IS
    PORT(
        clk: IN    STD_LOGIC;
        shift: IN STD_LOGIC;
        GX: OUT STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 6);
        CH_OUT: OUT STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 4)
    );
END matrix_shift_b;
```

ARCHITECTURE beh OF matrix_shift_b IS

```
    component matrix_scan_mdu_b
    PORT(
        fin: IN    STD_LOGIC;
        chin: in STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 34);
        change: in STD_LOGIC;
        gxx: OUT STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 6);
        chout: OUT STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 4));
    END component;
```

```
CONSTANT h0:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):=
"0111110"
&"1000001"
&"1000001"
&"1000001"
&"0111110";
CONSTANT h1:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):=
"0000001"
&"0100001"
&"1111111"
&"0000001"
&"0000001";
CONSTANT h2:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):=
"0100111"
&"1001001"
&"1001001"
&"1001001"
&"0110001";
CONSTANT h3:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):=
"0100010"
&"1001001"
&"1001001"
&"1001001"
&"0110110";
CONSTANT h4:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):=
"0000100"
&"0010100"
&"1000100"
&"1111111"
&"0000100";
CONSTANT h5:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):=
"1111010"
&"1001001"
&"1001001"
&"1001001"
&"1001110";
CONSTANT h6:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):=
"0111110"
&"1001001"
&"1001001"
&"1001001"
```

```
&"0100110";
CONSTANT h7:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):=
"1100000"
&"1000000"
&"1000000"
&"1000000"
&"1111111";
CONSTANT h8:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):=
"0110110"
&"1001001"
&"1001001"
&"1001001"
&"0110110";
CONSTANT h9:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):=
"0110010"
&"1001001"
&"1001001"
&"1001001"
&"0111110";
CONSTANT a:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):=
"0011111"
&"0101000"
&"1001000"
&"0101000"
&"0011111";
CONSTANT b:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):=
"1111111"
&"1001001"
&"1001001"
&"1001001"
&"0110110";
CONSTANT c:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):=
"0111110"
&"1000001"
&"1000001"
&"1000001"
&"0100010";
CONSTANT d:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):=
"1111111"
&"1000001"
&"1000001"
&"1000001"
&"0111110";
CONSTANT e:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):=
"1111111"
&"1001001"
&"1001001"
&"1001001"
&"1001001";
CONSTANT f:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34):=
"1111111"
&"1001000"
&"1001000"
&"1001000"
&"1001000";
```

```
signal f_row,f_shift:std_logic;
signal ch_f,ch_b:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 34);
signal fram_index:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 3);
```

```
BEGIN
freq:process(clk)
    variable modu:std_logic_vector(23 downto 0);
    begin
        if clk='1' and clk'event then
            modu:=modu-1;
```

```

end if;
f_row<=modu(8);
f_shift<=modu(22);
end process freq;

shifting:PROCESS(f_shift)
variable sh_index:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 TO 2);
begin
if f_shift='0' and f_shift'event then
    if shift='0' then
        if sh_index>=7 then
            if fram_index>=15 then
                fram_index<="0000";sh_index:="000";
            else
                fram_index<=fram_index+1;sh_index:="000" ;
            end if;
        else
            sh_index:=sh_index+1;
        end if;
    case sh_index is
        when "000"=>
            ch_f( 0 to  6)<=ch_f( 1 to  6)&"0";
            ch_f( 7 to 13)<=ch_f( 8 to 13)&"0";
            ch_f(14 to 20)<=ch_f(15 to 20)&"0";
            ch_f(21 to 27)<=ch_f(22 to 27)&"0";
            ch_f(28 to 34)<=ch_f(29 to 34)&"0";
            when "001"=>
            ch_f( 0 to  6)<=ch_f( 1 to  6)&ch_b(0);
            ch_f( 7 to 13)<=ch_f( 8 to 13)&ch_b(7);
            ch_f(14 to 20)<=ch_f(15 to 20)&ch_b(14);
            ch_f(21 to 27)<=ch_f(22 to 27)&ch_b(21);
            ch_f(28 to 34)<=ch_f(29 to 34)&ch_b(28);
            when "010"=>
            ch_f( 0 to  6)<=ch_f( 1 to  6)&ch_b(1);
            ch_f( 7 to 13)<=ch_f( 8 to 13)&ch_b(8);
            ch_f(14 to 20)<=ch_f(15 to 20)&ch_b(15);
            ch_f(21 to 27)<=ch_f(22 to 27)&ch_b(22);
            ch_f(28 to 34)<=ch_f(29 to 34)&ch_b(29);
            when "011"=>
            ch_f( 0 to  6)<=ch_f( 1 to  6)&ch_b(2);
            ch_f( 7 to 13)<=ch_f( 8 to 13)&ch_b(9);
            ch_f(14 to 20)<=ch_f(15 to 20)&ch_b(16);
            ch_f(21 to 27)<=ch_f(22 to 27)&ch_b(23);
            ch_f(28 to 34)<=ch_f(29 to 34)&ch_b(30);
            when "100"=>
            ch_f( 0 to  6)<=ch_f( 1 to  6)&ch_b(3);
            ch_f( 7 to 13)<=ch_f( 8 to 13)&ch_b(10);
            ch_f(14 to 20)<=ch_f(15 to 20)&ch_b(17);
            ch_f(21 to 27)<=ch_f(22 to 27)&ch_b(24);
            ch_f(28 to 34)<=ch_f(29 to 34)&ch_b(31);
            when "101"=>
            ch_f( 0 to  6)<=ch_f( 1 to  6)&ch_b(4);
            ch_f( 7 to 13)<=ch_f( 8 to 13)&ch_b(11);
            ch_f(14 to 20)<=ch_f(15 to 20)&ch_b(18);
            ch_f(21 to 27)<=ch_f(22 to 27)&ch_b(25);
            ch_f(28 to 34)<=ch_f(29 to 34)&ch_b(32);
            when "110"=>
            ch_f( 0 to  6)<=ch_f( 1 to  6)&ch_b(5);
            ch_f( 7 to 13)<=ch_f( 8 to 13)&ch_b(12);
            ch_f(14 to 20)<=ch_f(15 to 20)&ch_b(19);
            ch_f(21 to 27)<=ch_f(22 to 27)&ch_b(26);
            ch_f(28 to 34)<=ch_f(29 to 34)&ch_b(33);
            when "111"=>
            ch_f( 0 to  6)<=ch_f( 1 to  6)&ch_b(6);
            ch_f( 7 to 13)<=ch_f( 8 to 13)&ch_b(13);
            ch_f(14 to 20)<=ch_f(15 to 20)&ch_b(20);
            ch_f(21 to 27)<=ch_f(22 to 27)&ch_b(27);
            ch_f(28 to 34)<=ch_f(29 to 34)&ch_b(34);
        when others=>null;
    end case;
end if;
end process shifting;

change_frame:process(fram_index)
begin
    case fram_index is
        when "0000"=>ch_b<=h0;
        when "0001"=>ch_b<=h1;
        when "0010"=>ch_b<=h2;
        when "0011"=>ch_b<=h3;
        when "0100"=>ch_b<=h4;
        when "0101"=>ch_b<=h5;
        when "0110"=>ch_b<=h6;
        when "0111"=>ch_b<=h7;
        when "1000"=>ch_b<=h8;
        when "1001"=>ch_b<=h9;
        when "1010"=>ch_b<=a;
        when "1011"=>ch_b<=b;
        when "1100"=>ch_b<=c;
        when "1101"=>ch_b<=d;
        when "1110"=>ch_b<=e;
        when "1111"=>ch_b<=f;
        when others=>null;
    end case;
end process change_frame;

scan_wt:matrix_scan_mdu_b port map(f_row,ch_f,shift,gx,ch_out);

END beh;

```

when others=>null;

```

end case;
end if;
end if;
end process shifting;

change_frame:process(fram_index)
begin
    case fram_index is
        when "0000"=>ch_b<=h0;
        when "0001"=>ch_b<=h1;
        when "0010"=>ch_b<=h2;
        when "0011"=>ch_b<=h3;
        when "0100"=>ch_b<=h4;
        when "0101"=>ch_b<=h5;
        when "0110"=>ch_b<=h6;
        when "0111"=>ch_b<=h7;
        when "1000"=>ch_b<=h8;
        when "1001"=>ch_b<=h9;
        when "1010"=>ch_b<=a;
        when "1011"=>ch_b<=b;
        when "1100"=>ch_b<=c;
        when "1101"=>ch_b<=d;
        when "1110"=>ch_b<=e;
        when "1111"=>ch_b<=f;
        when others=>null;
    end case;
end process change_frame;

scan_wt:matrix_scan_mdu_b port map(f_row,ch_f,shift,gx,ch_out);

END beh;

```


上一程式之副程式

副程式 **matrix_scan_mdu_b.vhd**

```
LIBRARY IEEE;
USE IEEE.std_logic_1164.ALL;
USE IEEE.std_logic_unsigned.all;
USE IEEE.std_logic_arith.all;

ENTITY matrix_scan_mdu_b IS
    PORT(
        fin: IN    STD_LOGIC;
        chin: in STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 34);
        change: in STD_LOGIC;
        gxx: OUT STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 6);
        chout: OUT STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(0 to 4)
    );
END matrix_scan_mdu_b;
```

```
ARCHITECTURE beh OF matrix_scan_mdu_b IS
    type r_state is (rs0,rs1,rs2,rs3,rs4);
    signal pre_state,next_state:r_state;
    signal change_r:STD_LOGIC;
```

BEGIN

```
to_next_state:process(fin)
begin
    if fin='0' and fin'event then
        pre_state<=next_state;
    end if;
end process to_next_state;
```

```
scan_5_7:process
begin
    if change='0' then change_r<='1';
    else change_r<='0';
    end if;
```

```
case pre_state is
    when rs0    =>if change_r='1' then
                    next_state<=rs1;
                else
                    next_state<=rs0;
                end if;
                gxx<=chin(0 to 6);
                chout<="01111";
    when rs1    =>if change_r='1' then
                    next_state<=rs2;
                else
                    next_state<=rs1;
                end if;
```

```
        gxx<=chin(7 to 13);
        chout<="10111";
    when rs2    =>if change_r='1' then
                    next_state<=rs3;
                else
                    next_state<=rs2;
                end if;
                gxx<=chin(14 to 20);
                chout<="11011";
    when rs3    =>if change_r='1' then
                    next_state<=rs4;
                else
                    next_state<=rs3;
                end if;
                gxx<=chin(21 to 27);
                chout<="11101";
    when rs4    =>if change_r='1' then
                    next_state<=rs0;
                else
                    next_state<=rs4;
                end if;
                gxx<=chin(28 to 34);
                chout<="11110";

    end case;
end process scan_5_7;
END beh;
```